

# Using the TotalView Debugger and MemoryScape

Aug 21, 2013 Jennifer Locke, Rogue Wave

# **Agenda**



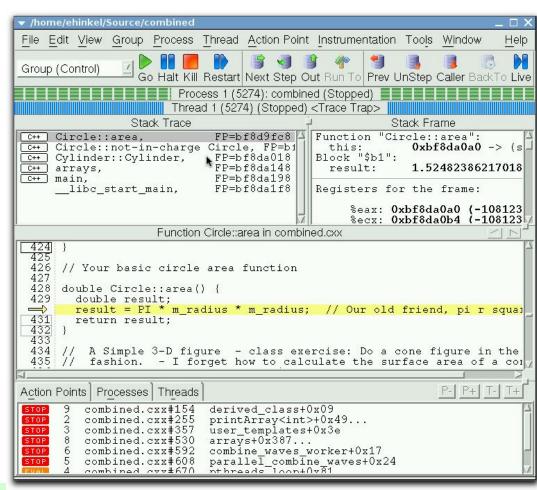
- TotalView Overview
- Starting up TotalView on Pleiades
- Accessing TotalView Remotely
- MemoryScape Leak Detection Example on Pleiades
- Q&A

#### What is TotalView?



# A comprehensive debugging solution for demanding parallel and multi-core applications

- Wide compiler & platform support
- C, C++, Fortran 77 & 90, UPC
- Unix, Linux, OS X
- CUDA GPU, Intel MIC
- Handles Concurrency
  - Multi-threaded Debugging
  - Parallel Debugging
    - > MPI, PVM, OpenMP
- Remote and Client/Server Debugging
- Integrated Memory Debugging
- Reverse Debugging
- Supports a Variety of Usage Models
  - Powerful and Easy GUI / Visualization
  - CLI for Scripting
  - Long Distance Remote Debugging
  - Unattended Batch Debugging



# Reverse Debugging - ReplayEngine





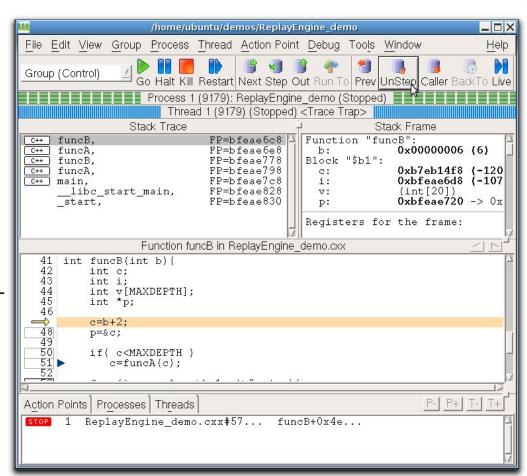


#### Captures execution history

- Records all external input to program
- Records internal sources of nondeterminism
- Turn it on at any point

#### Replays execution history

- Examine any part of the execution history
- Step back as easily as forward
- Jump to points of interest





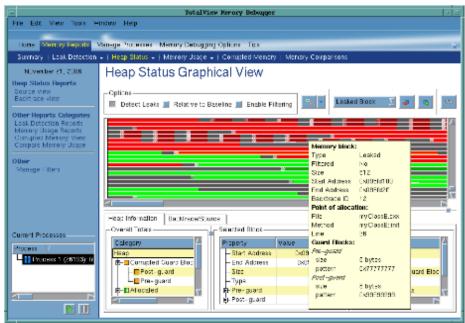




# **MemoryScape Overview**



- Runtime Memory Analysis : Eliminate Memory Errors
  - Detects memory leaks before they are a problem
  - Explore heap memory usage with powerful analytical tools
  - Use for validation as part of a quality software development process
- Major Features
  - Included in TotalView, or Standalone
  - Detects
    - Malloc API misuse
    - Memory leaks
    - Buffer overflows
  - Supports
    - C, C++, Fortran
    - Linux, Unix, and Mac OS X
    - MPI, pthreads, OMP, and remote apps
  - Low runtime overhead
  - Easy to use
    - Works with vendor libraries
    - No recompilation or instrumentation



## **TotalView Debugging Ecosystem**



#### Reverse Debugging with ReplayEngine

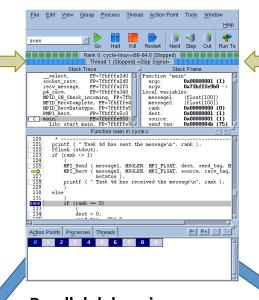
# File Ed Yew Group Process Process Process Action Process (1972) ReplayEngran Own (1972) ReplayEngran O

- Captures execution history
- Replays execution history
- Enable 'on Demand'
- Step backwards!

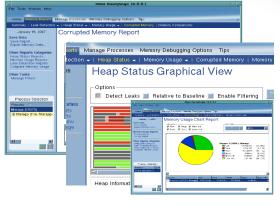
#### **Remote Display** Window



# Debugging with **TotalView**



#### Memory Debugging with MemoryScape



- Graphical View of Heap Memory
- Low Overhead
- Detect:
  - Leaks
  - Buffer over/underflow
- MPI memory debugging

- Parallel debugging
- Accelerator and coprocessor debugging
- •Wide compiler and platform coverage
- Work Graphically
- Troubleshoot even your hardest bugs
- •Develop Code Confidently!

#### **Batch Debugging with TVScript**

Unattended TotalView debugging

The Debugger of Choice for HPC and Enterprises

Question? Use the Webex chat facility to ask the Host

### **More Information**



# TotalView demonstration videos available on the Rogue Wave TotalView Products page

http://www.roguewave.com/products/totalview/resources/videos.aspx



# **Starting TotalView on Pleiades (1/1)**



- Load Modules
  - TotalView
    - module load totalview/8.12.0-0
  - MPI
    - module load mpi-sgi/mpt.2.06r6
      - Latest version of SGI MPT library mpi-sgi/mpt.2.08r7 contains malloc\_intercept which blocks TotalView Memory debugging
      - Module mpi-sgi/mpt.2.06r6 was tested and allows TotalView MemoryScape to properly track heap allocations



# **Starting TotalView on Pleiades (2/2)**



### Set TotalView Environment Variable \$TVLIB

- TotalView
  - seteny TVLIB /nasa/totalview/toolworks/totalview.8.12.0-0/linux-x86-64/lib
- Compile MPI programs with TV HIA library
  - mpicc -g -o yourProgram yourprogram.ext -L\$TVLIB -ltvheap\_64
     -WI,-rpath,\$TVLIB
    - Required for MPI programs
    - HIA can be dynamically loaded in single process applications
- Execute MPI program in TotalView
  - mpiexec\_mpt -tv -n8 ./yourProgram
    - Do not select "Enable Memory debugging"
    - Executable is linked to the HIA library tvheap



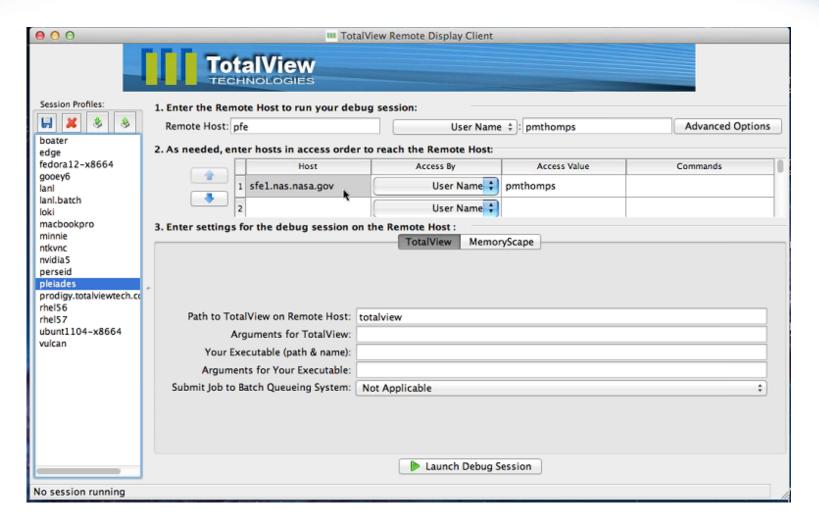
# **Accessing Pleiades Remotely**



- TightVNC
  - Follow the same Starting TotalView instructions on slides 8 and 9
- TotalView Remote Display Client (RDC)
  - RDC can be downloaded from Rogue Wave Website at <u>http://www.roguewave.com/products/totalview/remote-display-client.aspx</u>

# **TotalView Remote Display Client (RDC)**





## **Pre-load TotalView Module on RDC**



000	TotalView Remote Display Client  TotalView	
Session Profiles:	1. Enter the Remote Host to run your debug session:  Remote Host: pfe  User Name ‡: pmthomps  TotalView RDC Advanced Options	All vanced Options
boater edge fedora12-x8664 gooey6 lanl lanl.batch loki macbookpro minnie ntkvnc nvidla5 perseid pleiades prodigy.totalviewtech.	Commands: module load totalview  Font Path: Remote Display Viewer Window Size:  Color Location: auto \$\frac{1}{2} \text{ auto} \$\frac{1}{2}\$  Window Manager: Display Number: ssh Port Number:	ommands
rhel56 rhel57 ubunt1104-x8664 vulcan	Arguments for Your Executable: Submit Job to Batch Queueing System: Not Applicable  End Debug Session	\$



# Memory Debugging

# What is a Memory Bug?

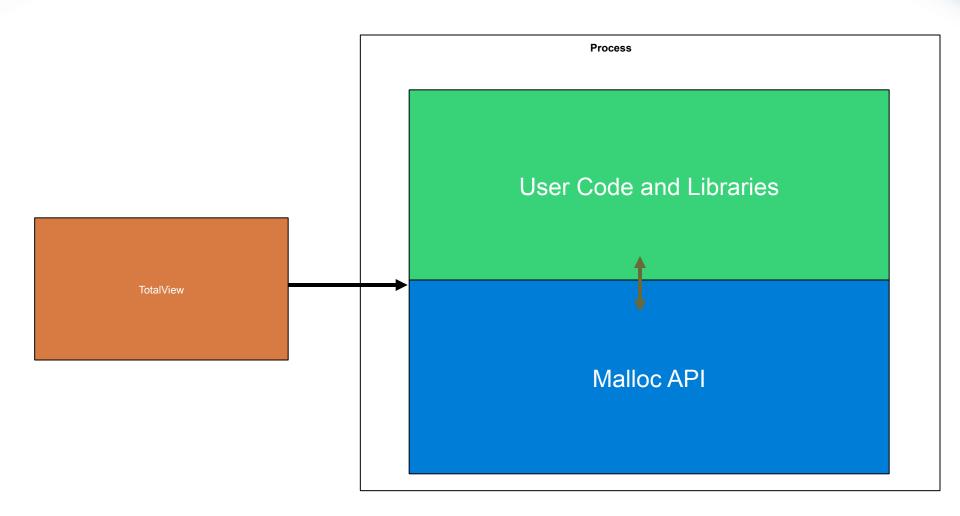


 A Memory Bug is a mistake in the management of heap memory

- Failure to check for error conditions
- Leaking: Failure to free memory
- Dangling references: Failure to clear pointers
- Memory Corruption
  - Writing to memory not allocated
  - Over running array bounds

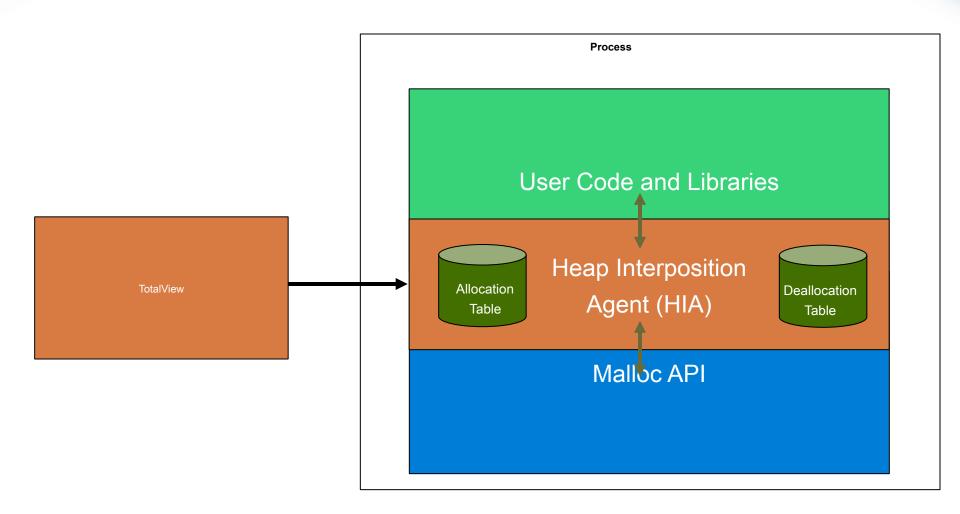
# The Agent and Interposition





# The Agent and Interposition





# TotalView HIA Technology



# Advantages of TotalView HIA Technology

- Use it with your existing builds
  - No Source Code or Binary Instrumentation
- Programs run nearly full speed
  - Low performance overhead
- Low memory overhead
  - Efficient memory usage
- Support wide range of platforms and compilers

# **Memory Debugger Features**

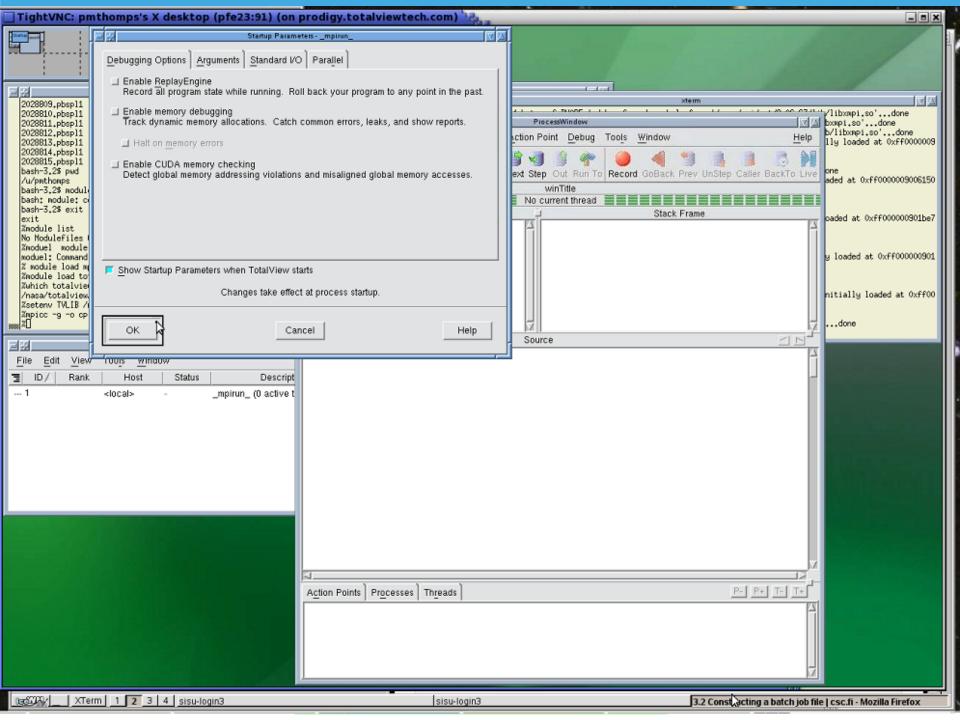


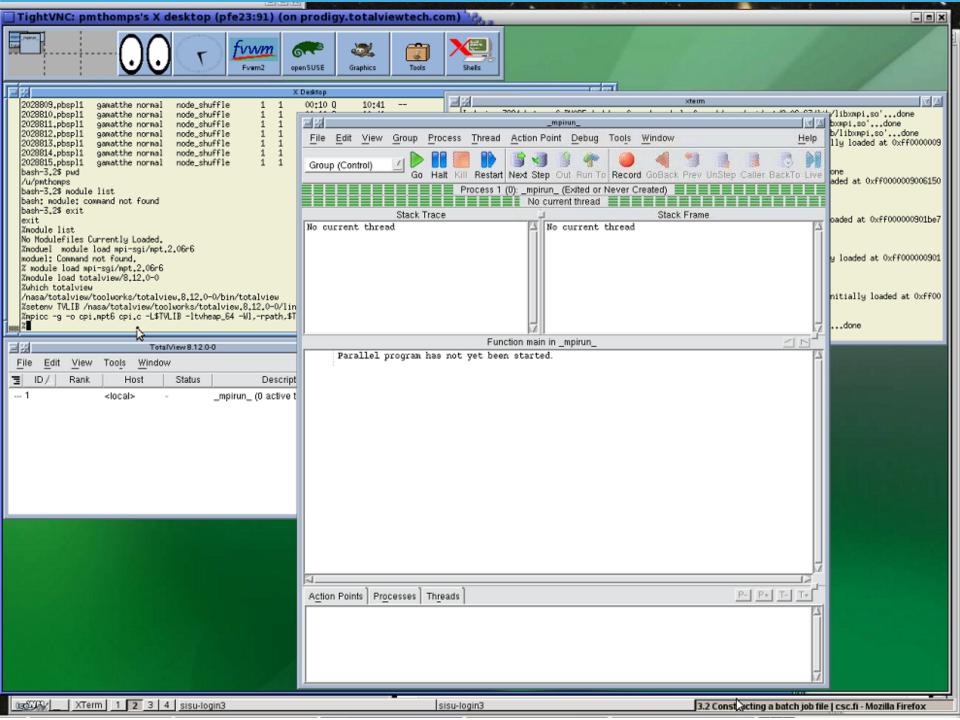
- Automatic detection of allocation problems
- Graphical heap view
- Leak detection
- Block painting
- Memory Hoarding
- Dangling pointer detection
- Deallocation/reallocation notification
- Memory Corruption Detection Guard Blocks
- Memory Comparisons between processes
- Collaboration features

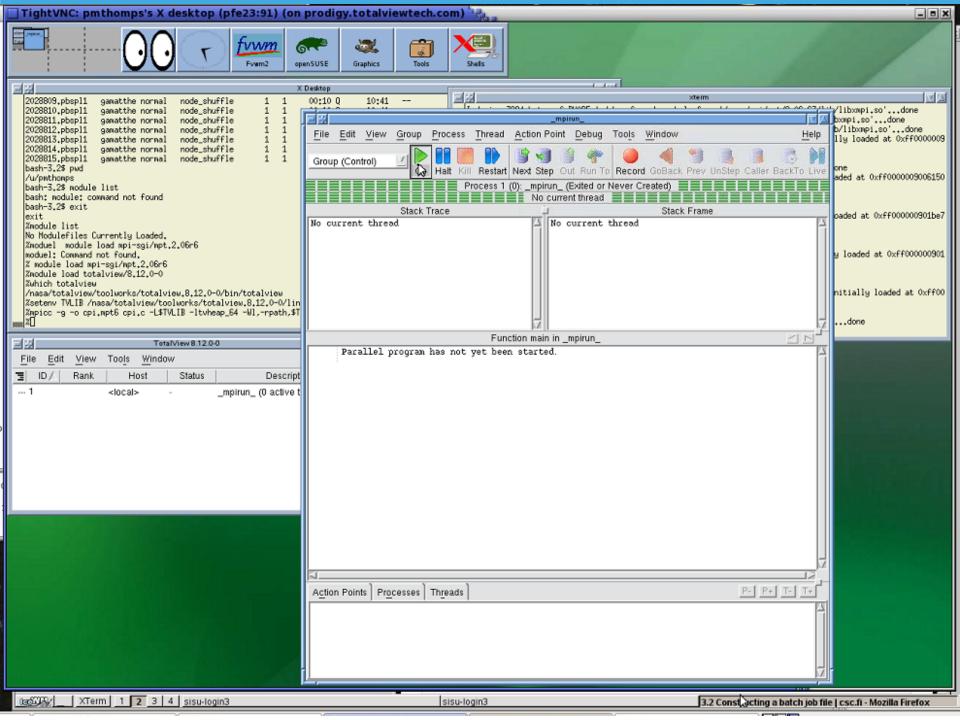
# **MemoryScape Leak Detection Example**

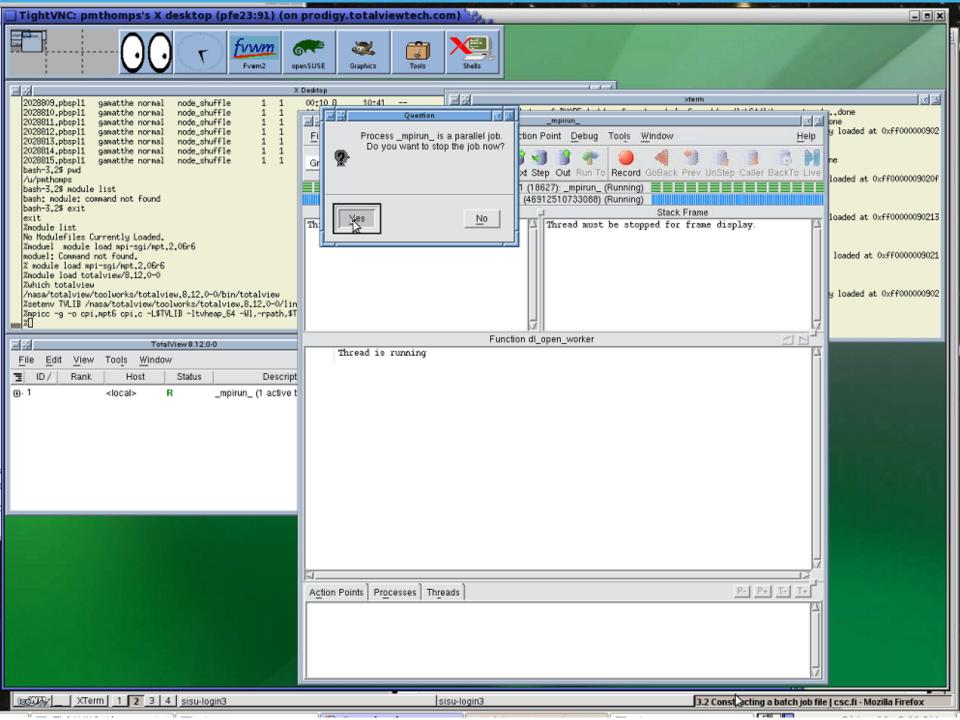


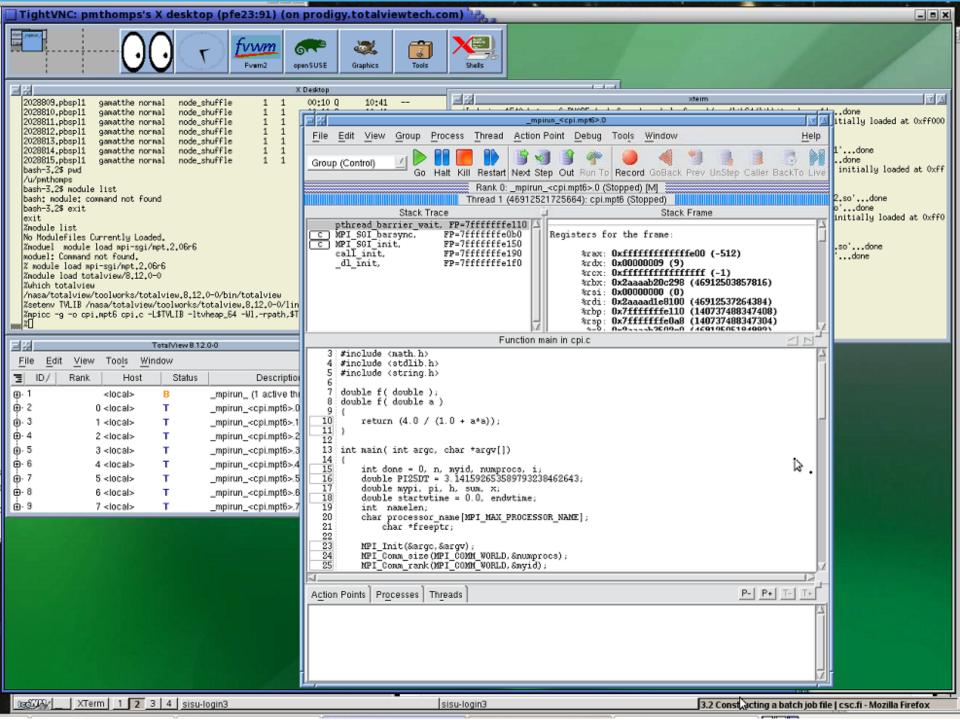
```
else
      = 1.0 / (double) n;
   sum = 0.0;
               x = f(h);
    for (i = myid + 1; i \le n; i += numprocs)
      /* comments to increase line number of malloc */
        x = h * ((double)i - 0.5);
        sum += f(x):
        freeptr = (char *) mallpc ((unsigned long)150 *sizeof(char));
        strcpy(freeptr, "Testin 3);
    mupi = h * sun;
   MPI_Reduce(tagpi, tpi, 1, MPI_DOUBLE, MPI_SUM, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
```

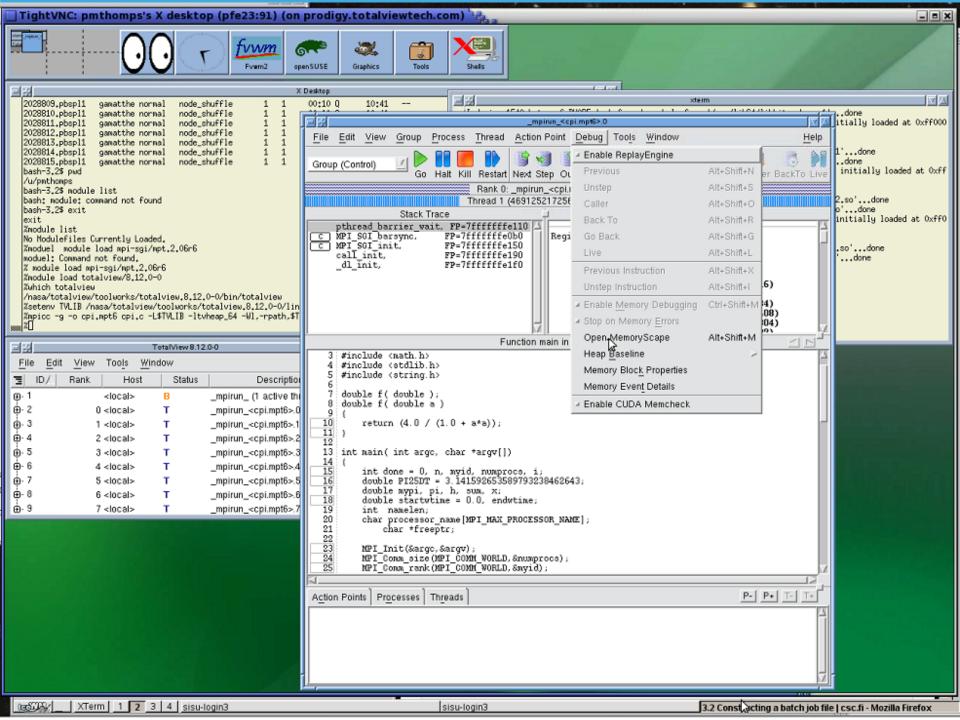








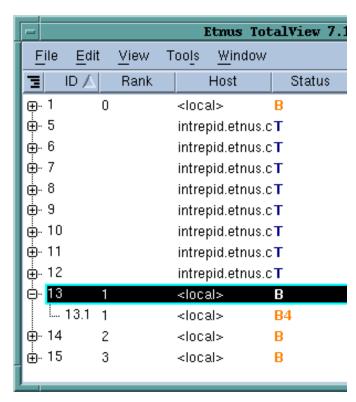




#### **Root Window**



- State of all processes being debugged
- Process and Thread status
- Instant navigation access
- Sort and aggregate by status



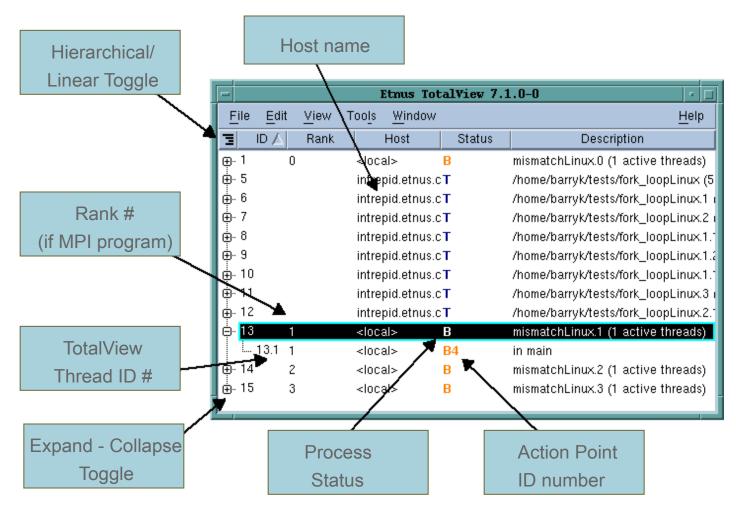
#### **➤Status Info**

- •T = stopped
- •B = Breakpoint
- •E = Error
- •W = Watchpoint
- •R = Running
- •M = Mixed
- •H = Held

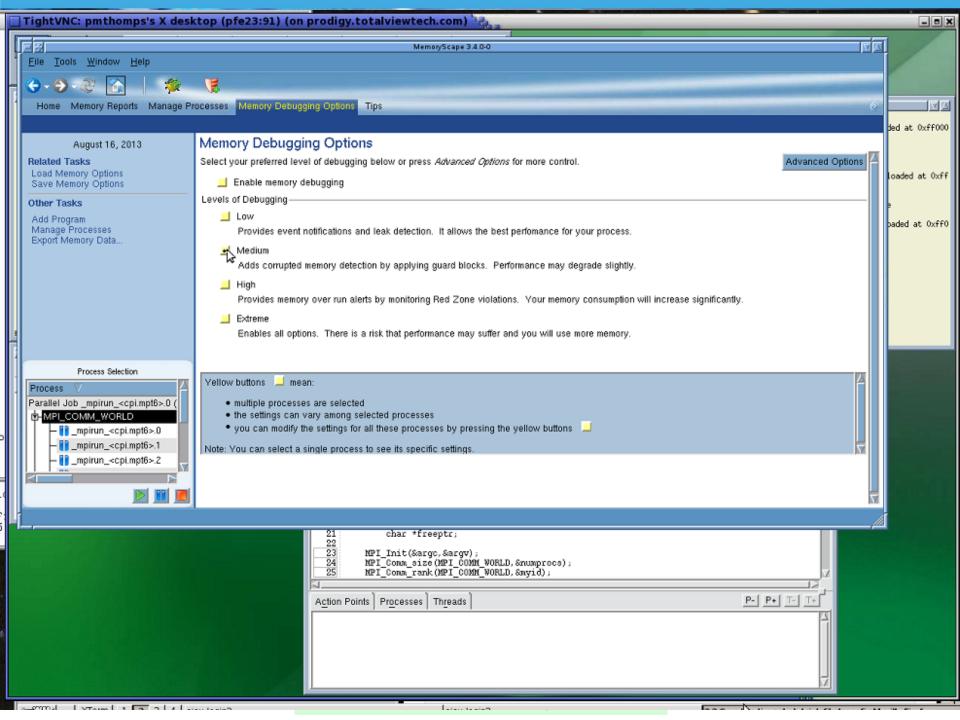


#### **TotalView Root Window**



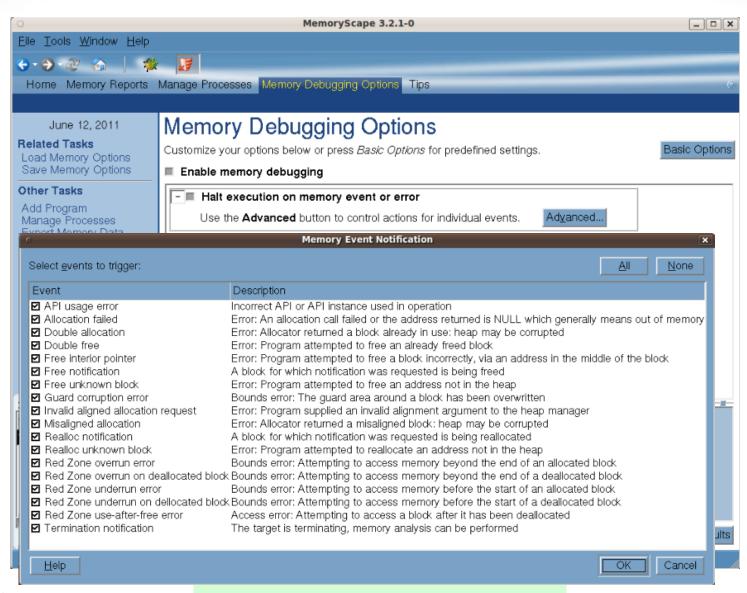






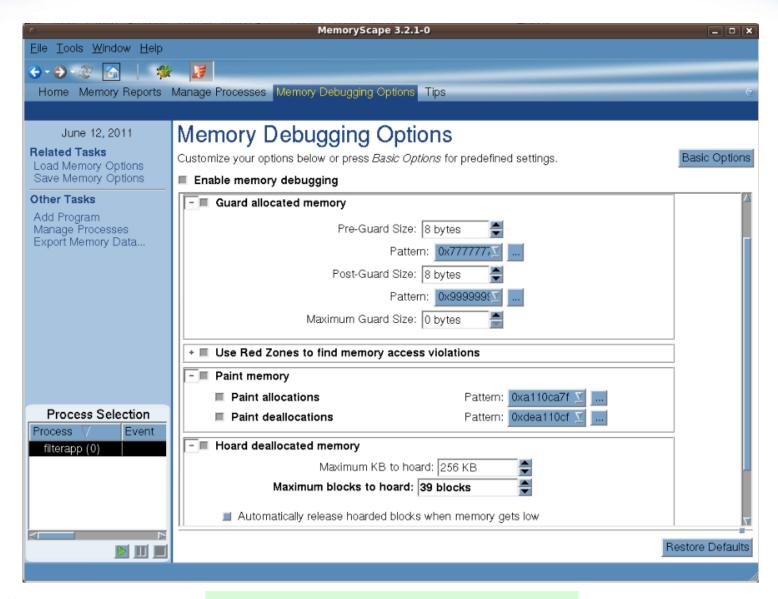
## Memory Debugging Options - Advanced

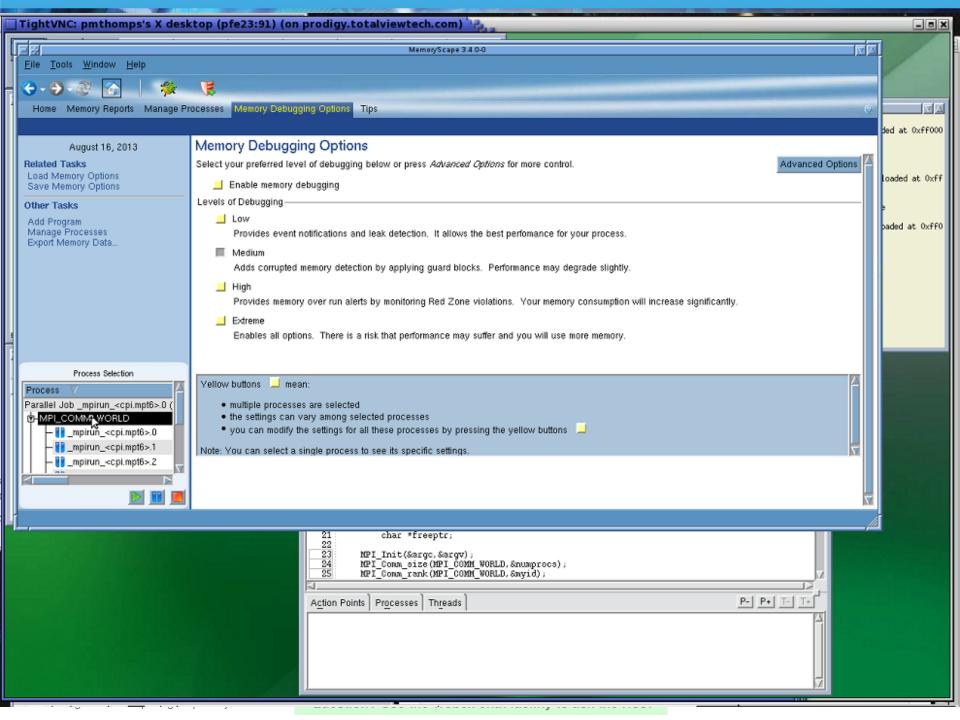


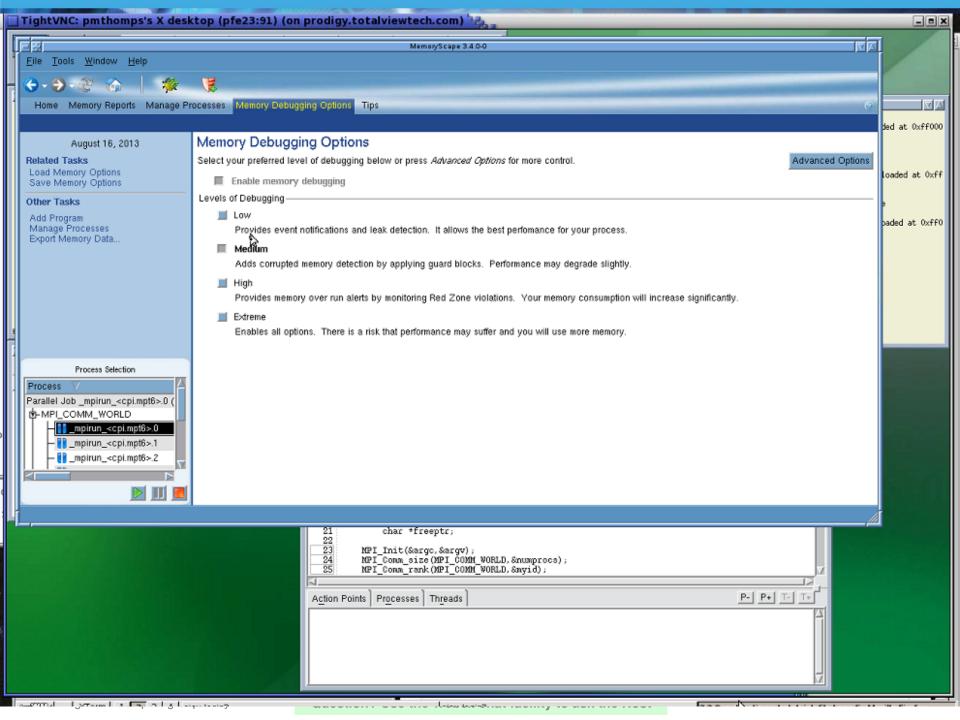


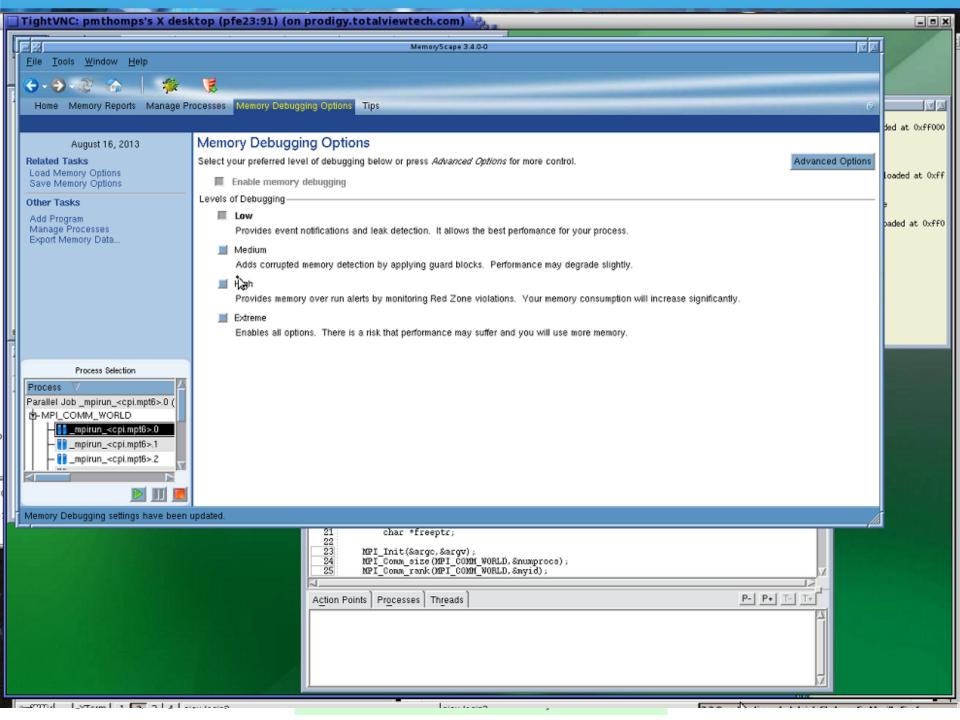
# Memory Debugging Options - Advanced

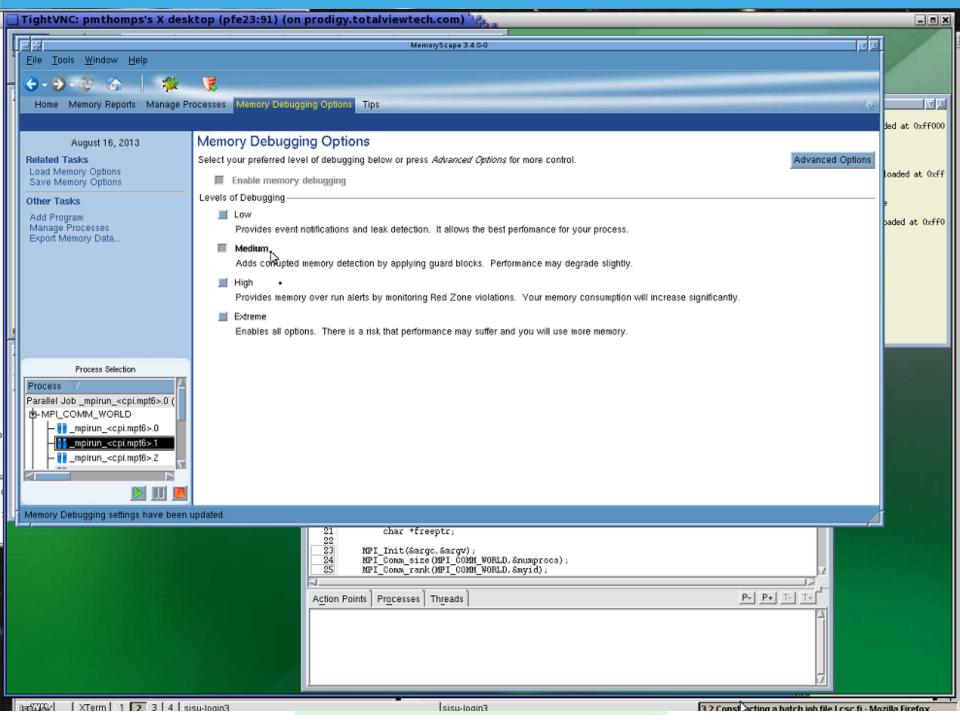


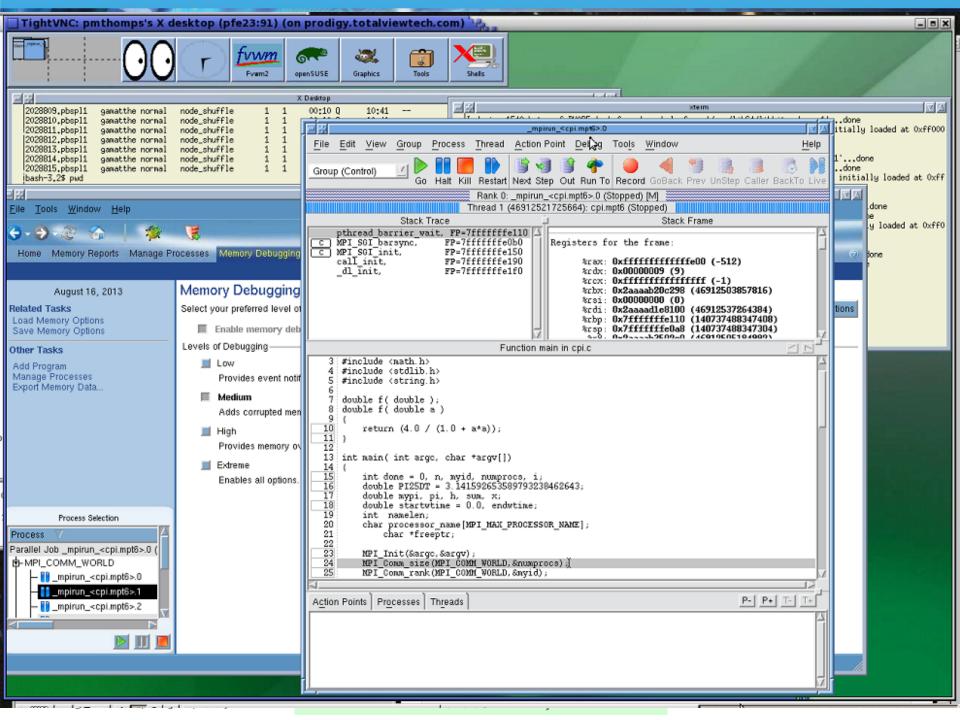


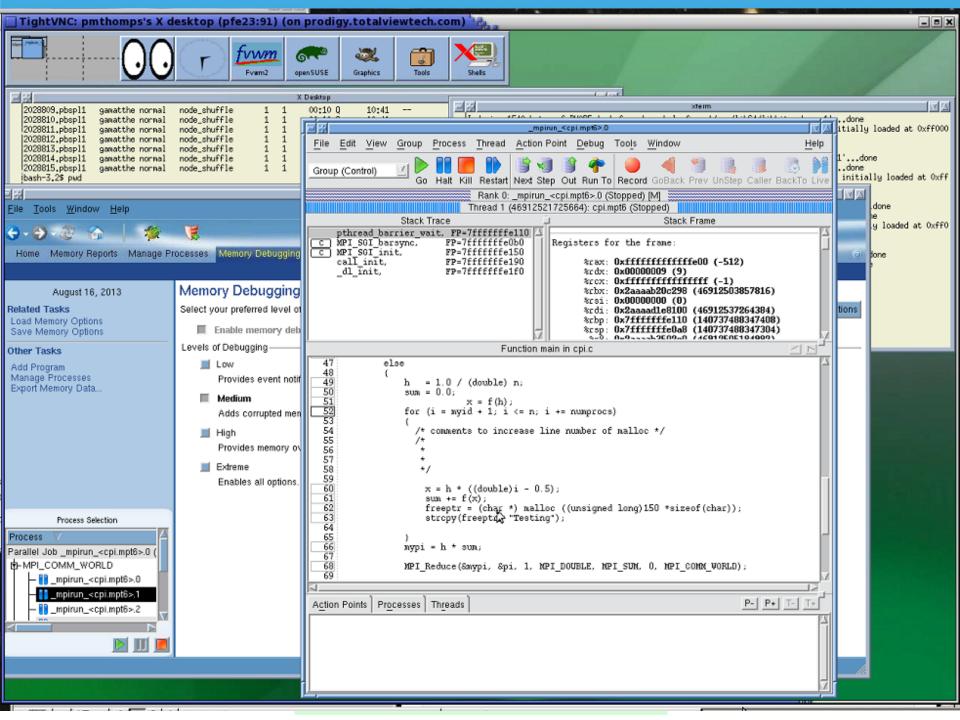


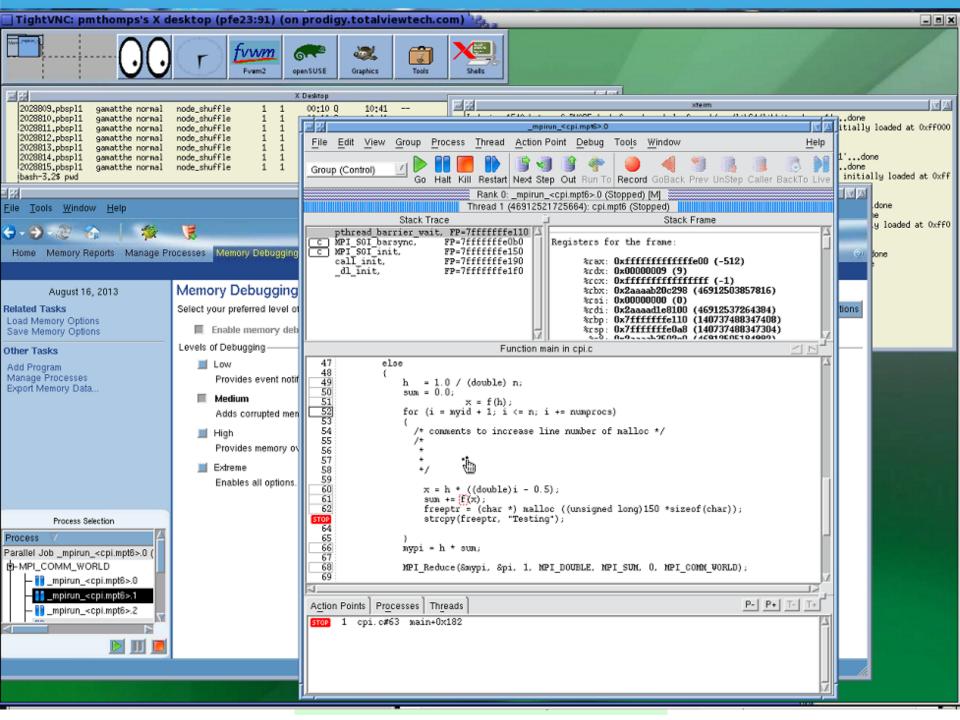


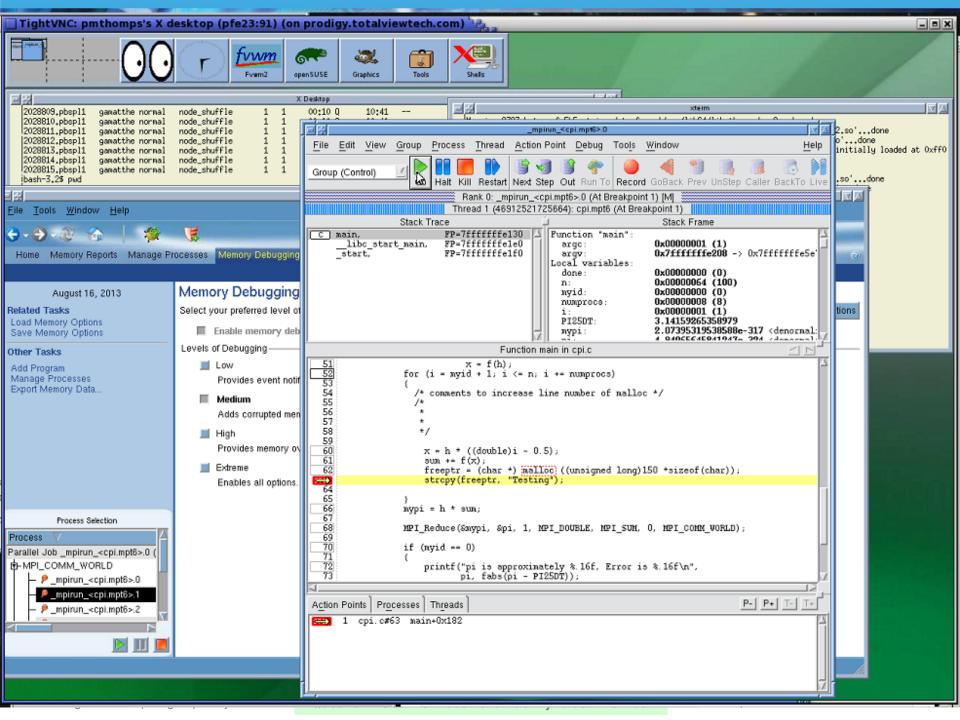


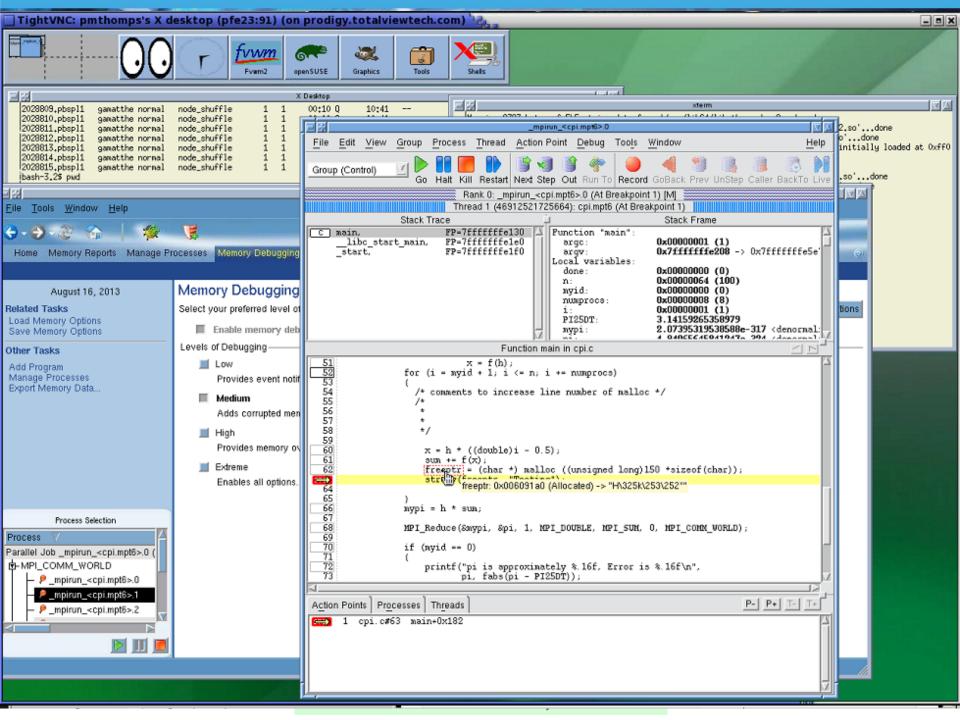


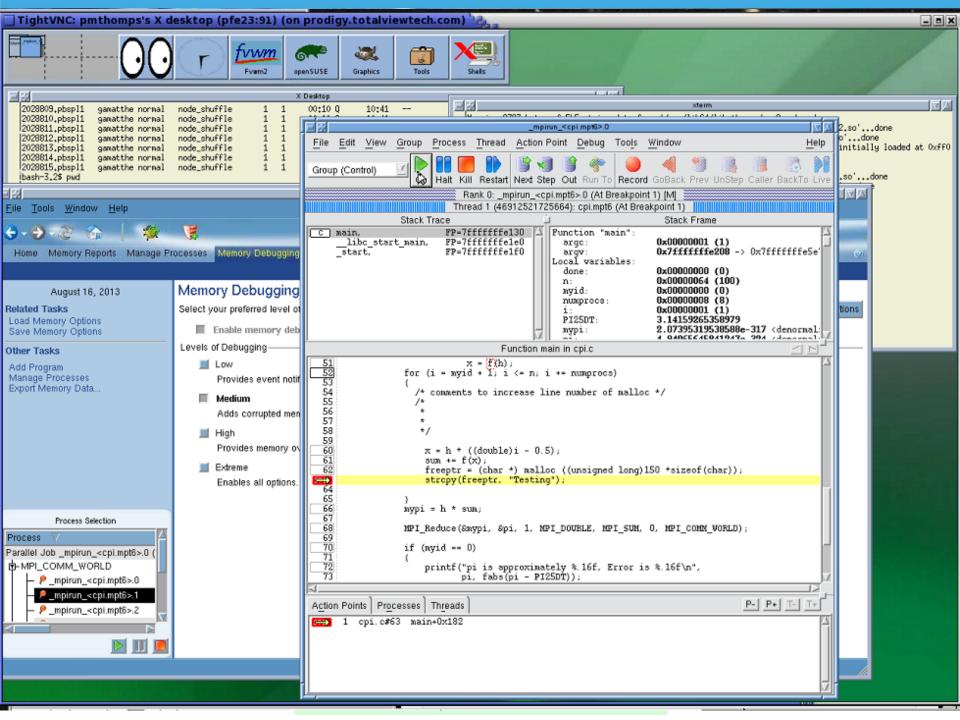


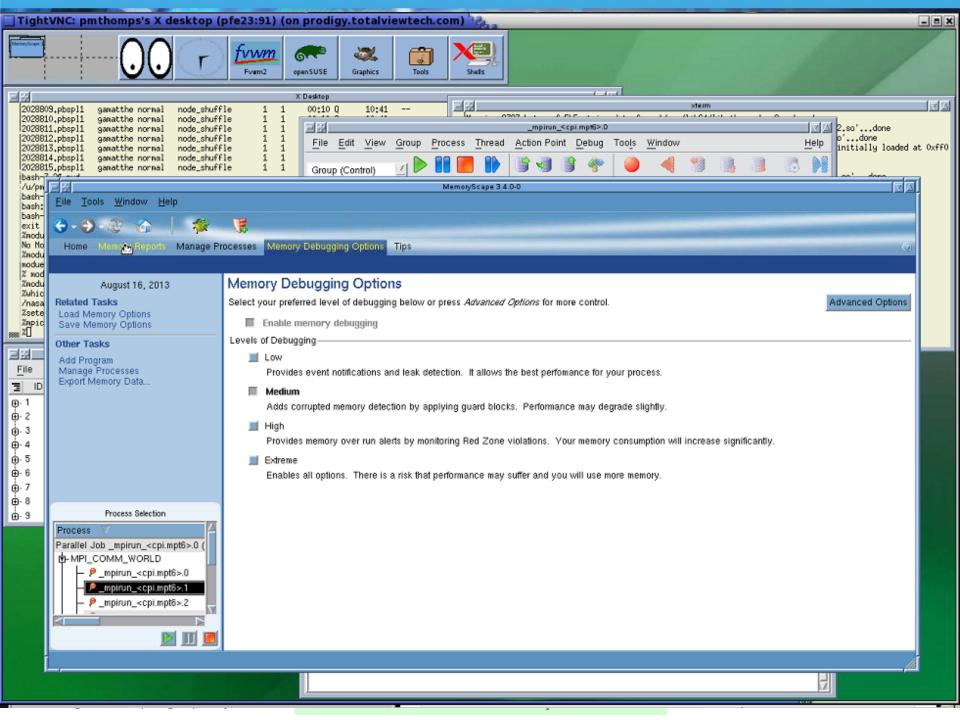


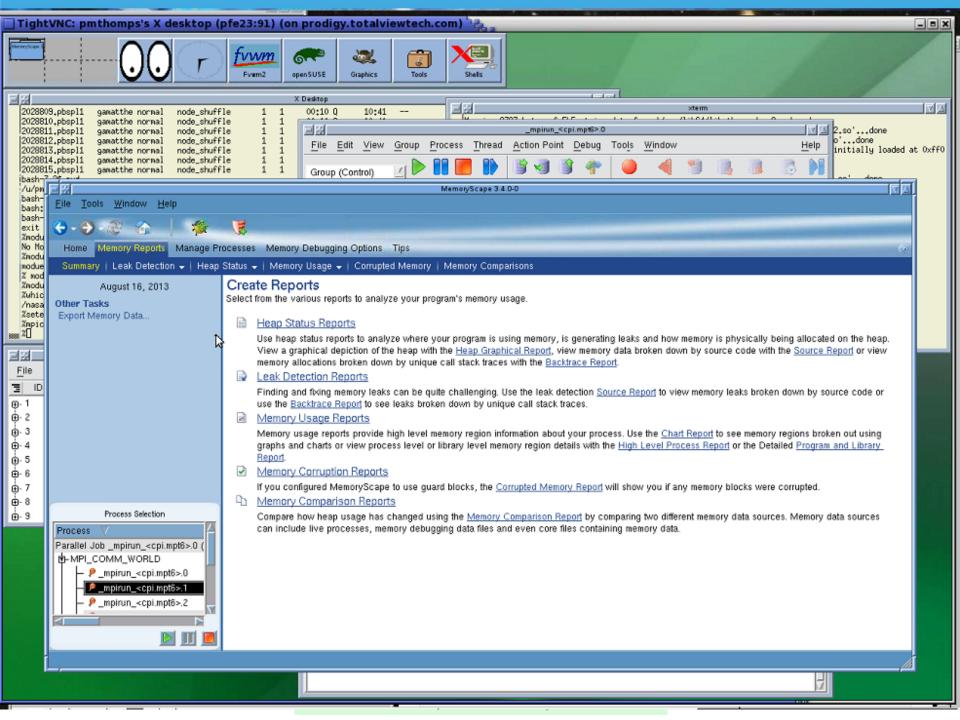


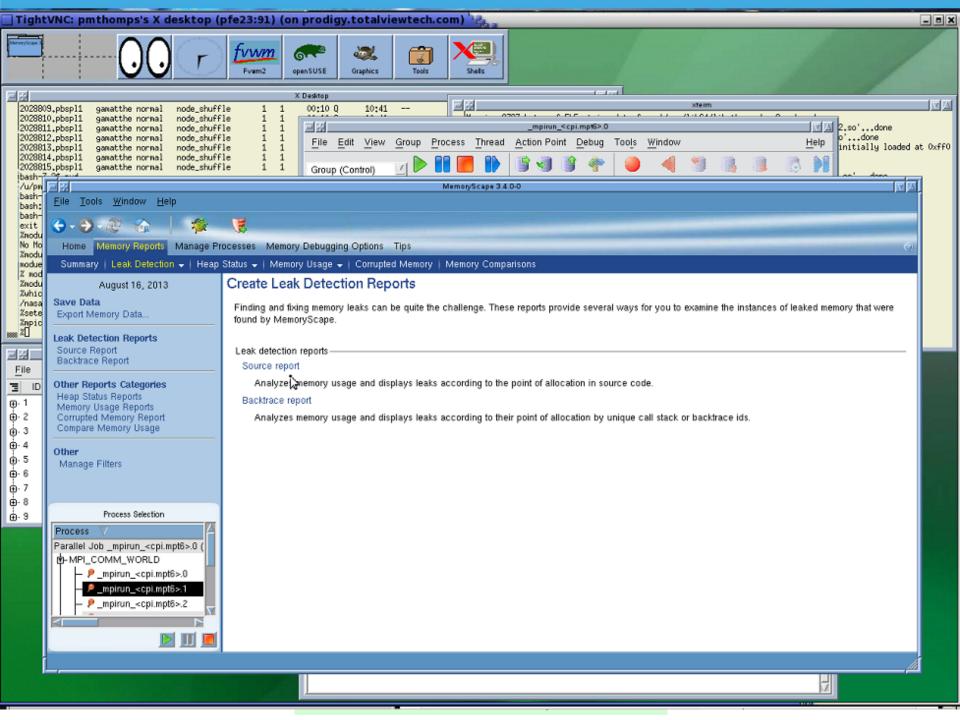


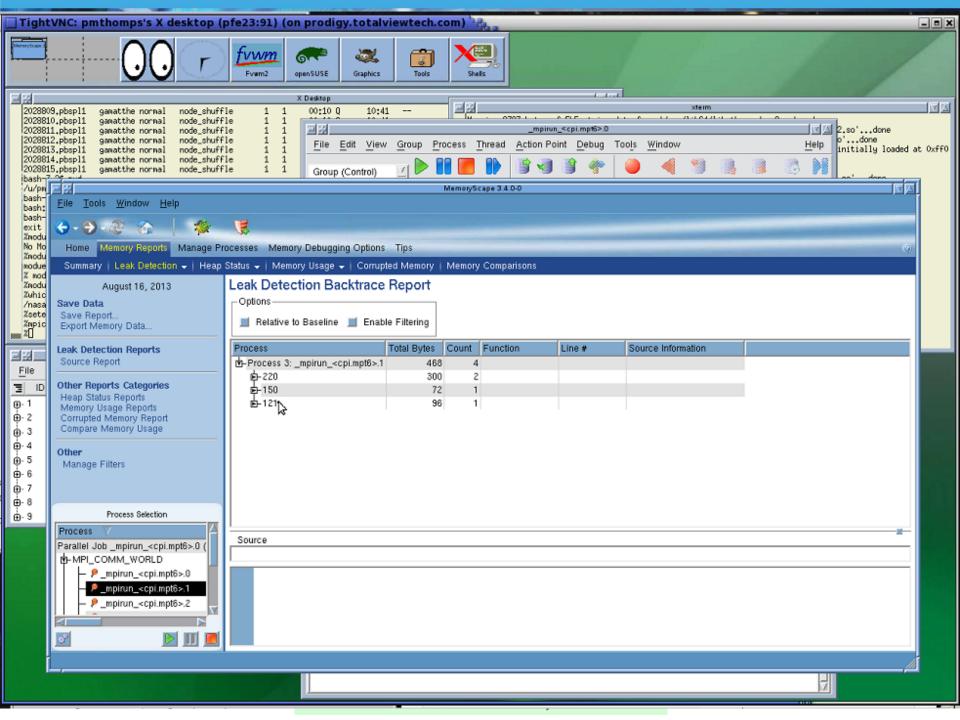


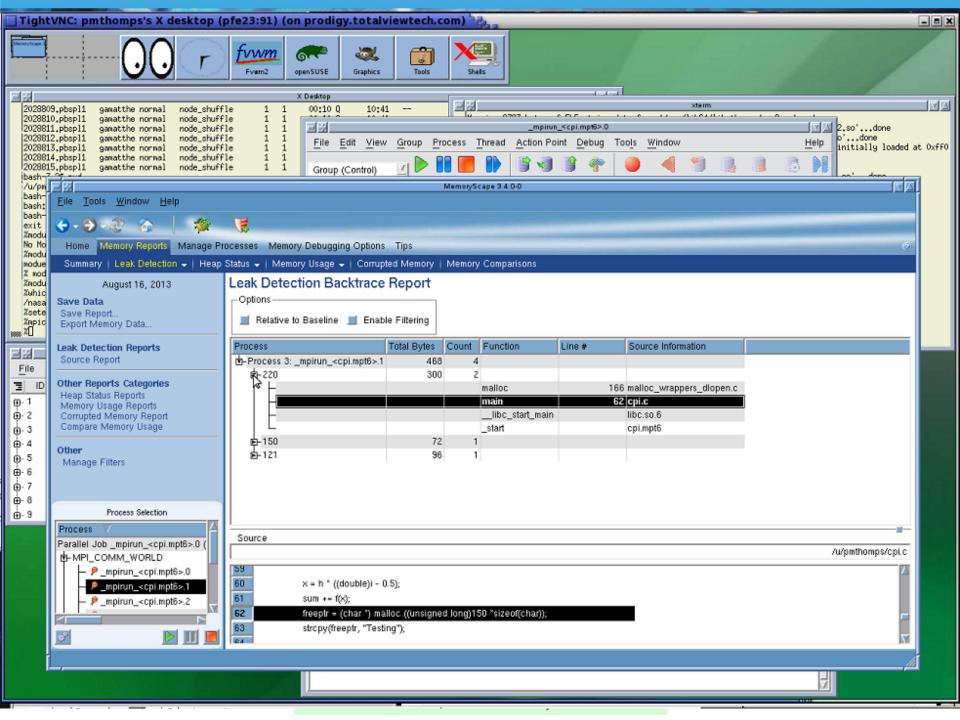


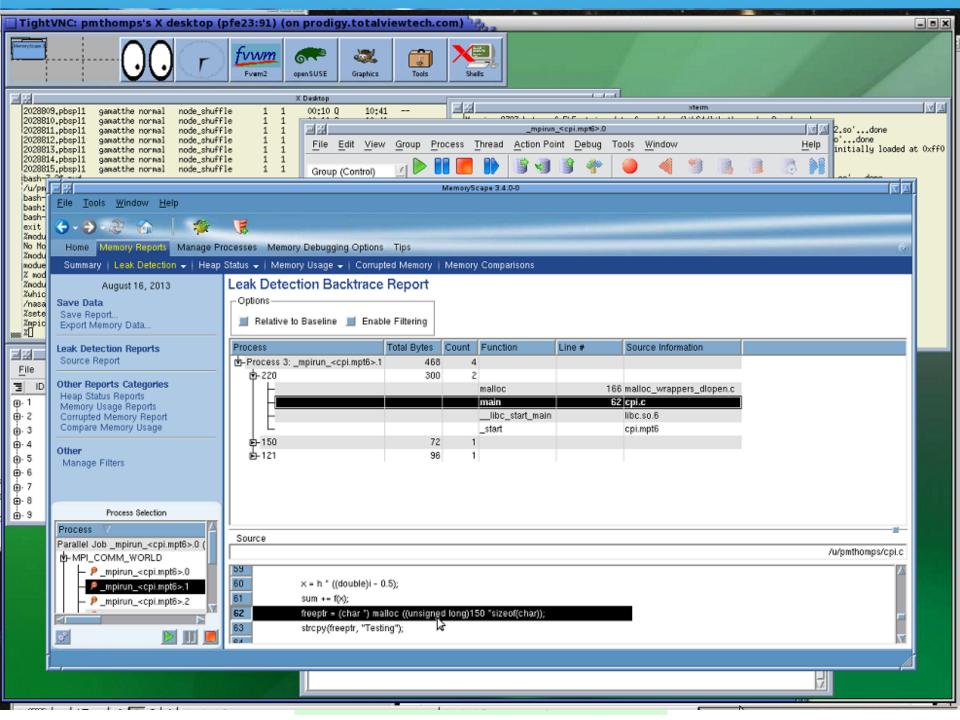








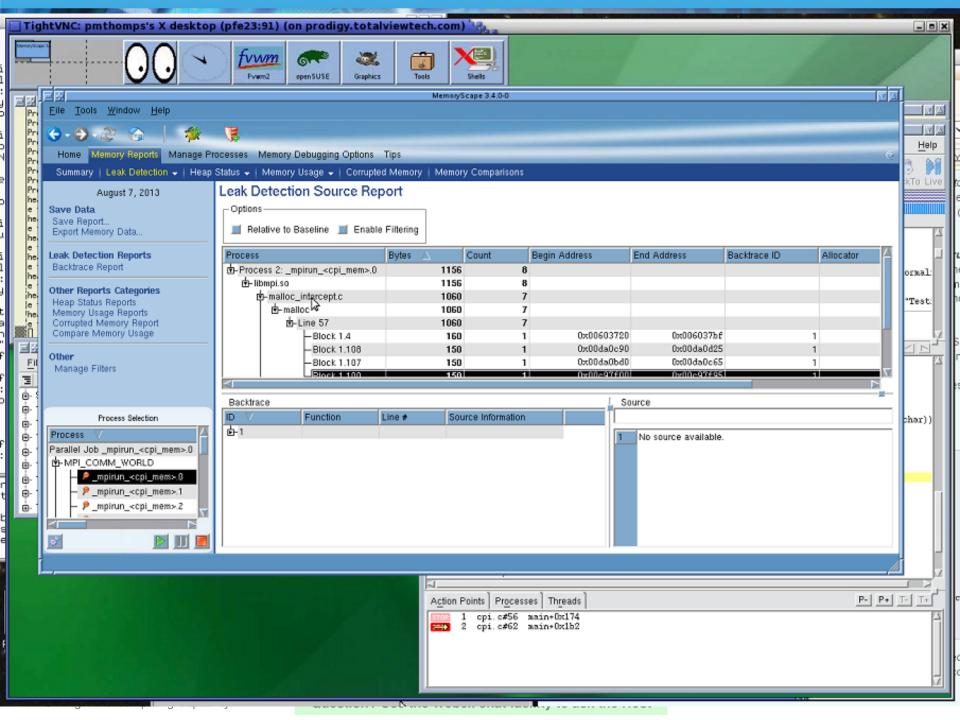






## Example using mpi-sgi/mpt.2.08r7

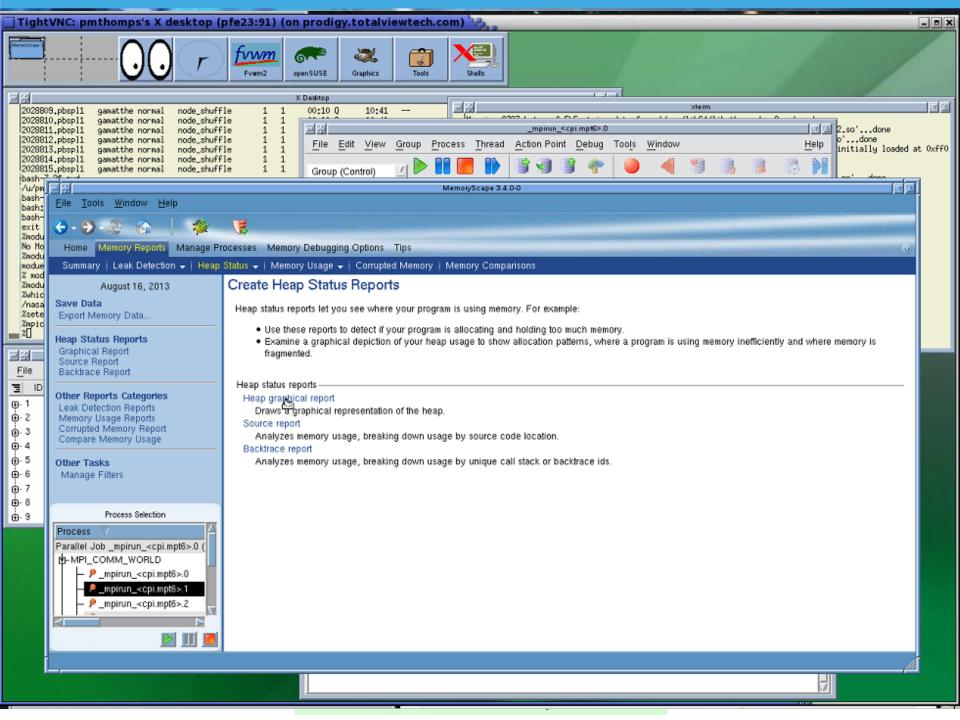


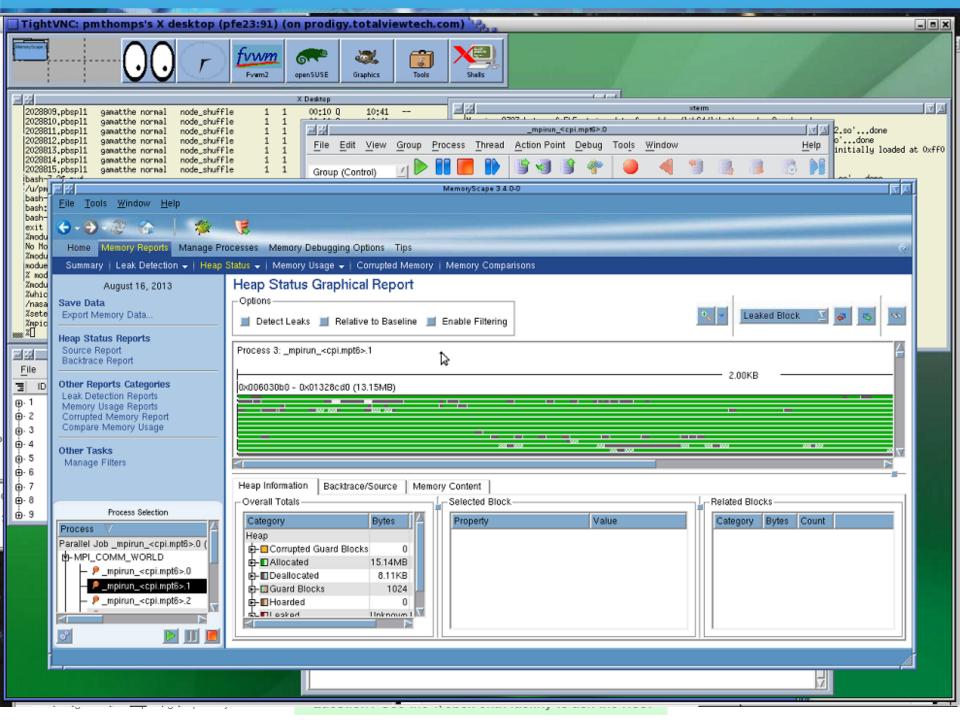


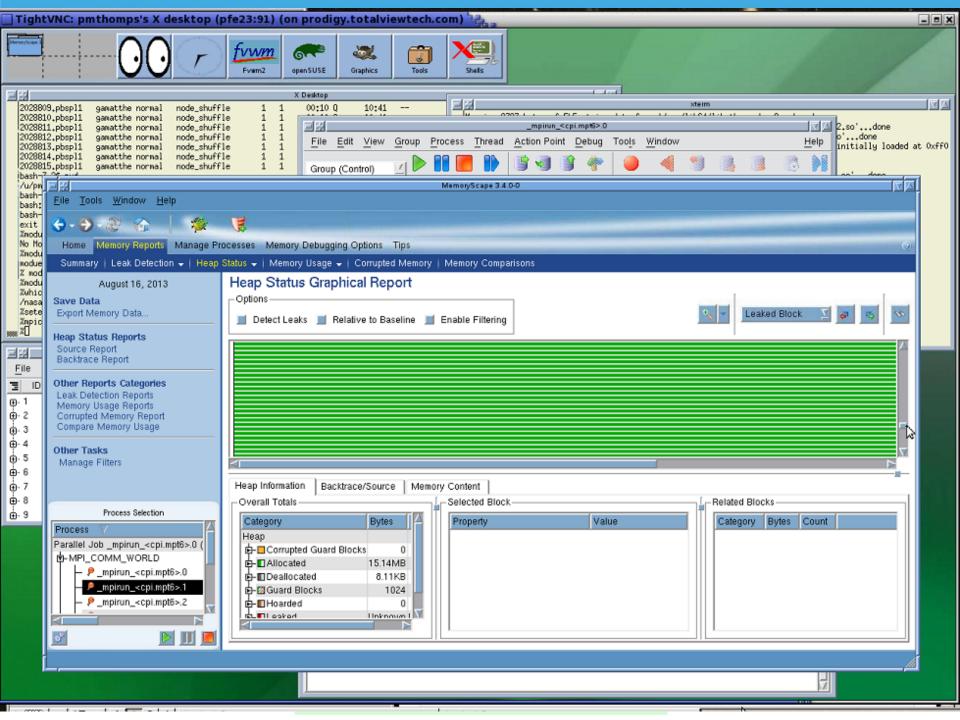


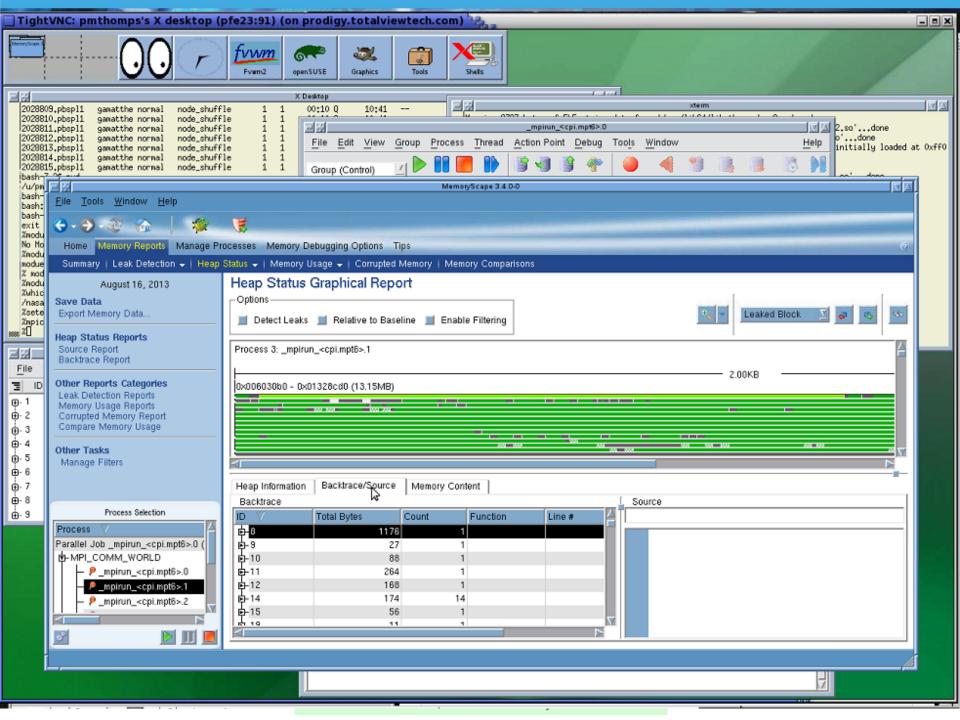
## Going back to Example using mpi-sgi/mpt.2.06r6

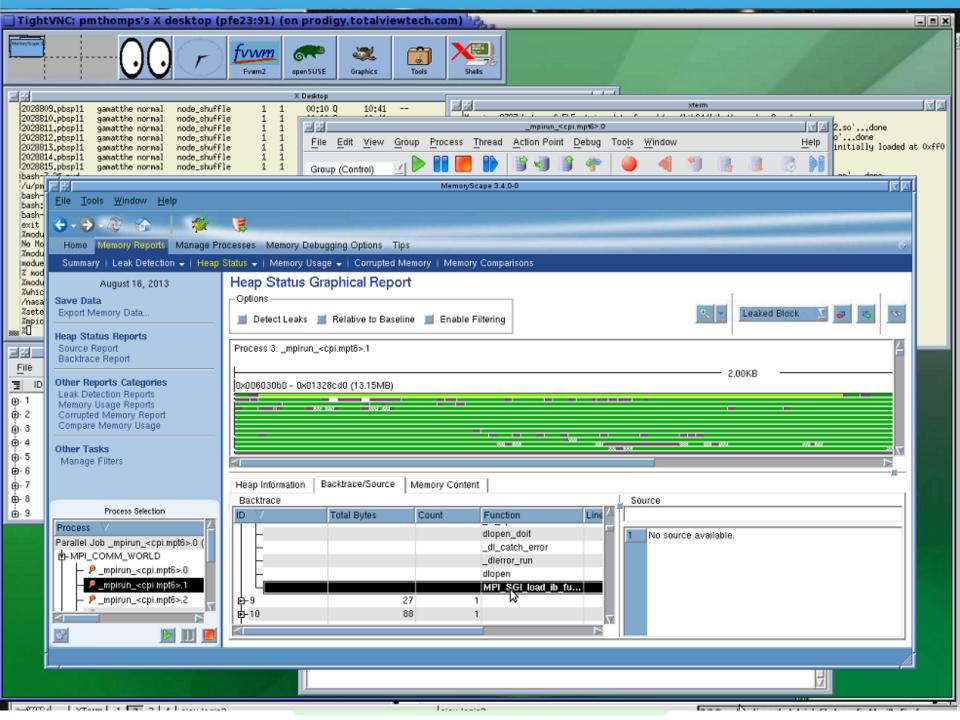


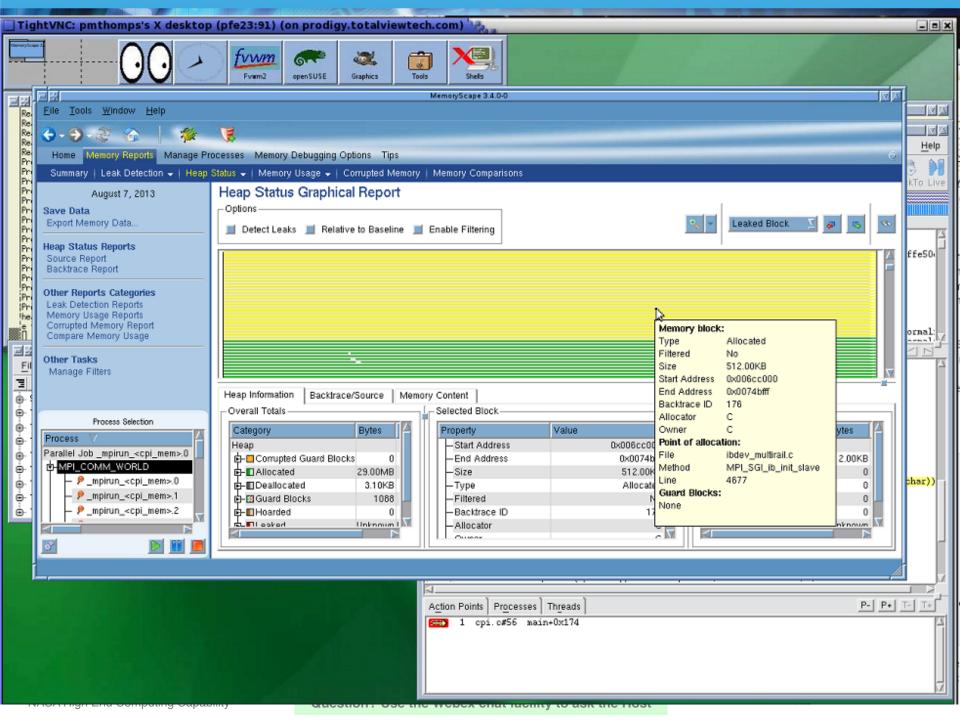


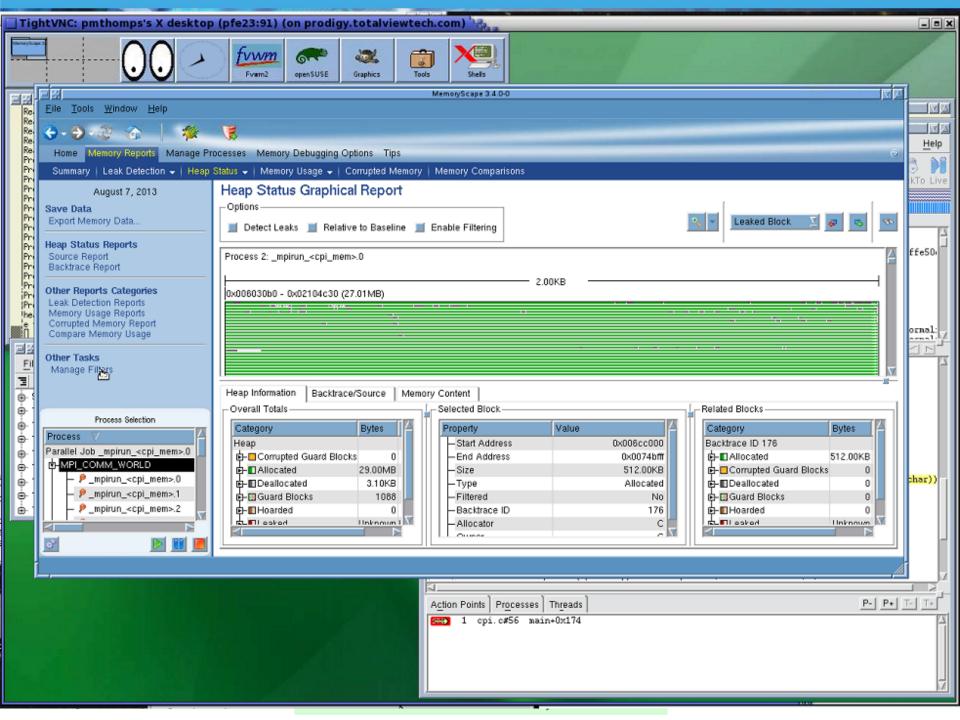


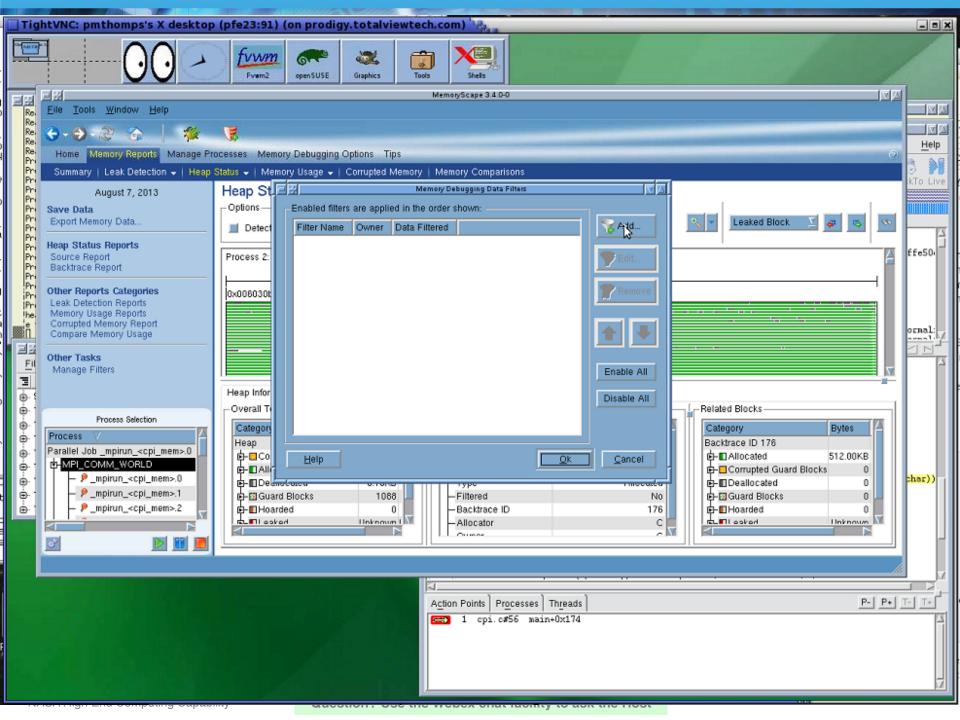


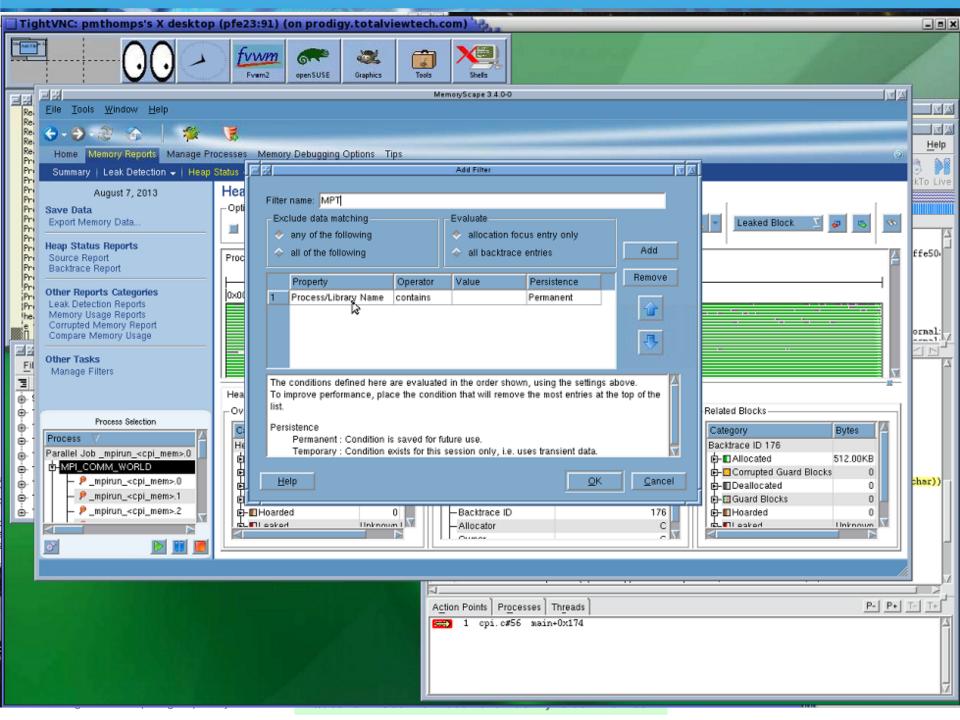


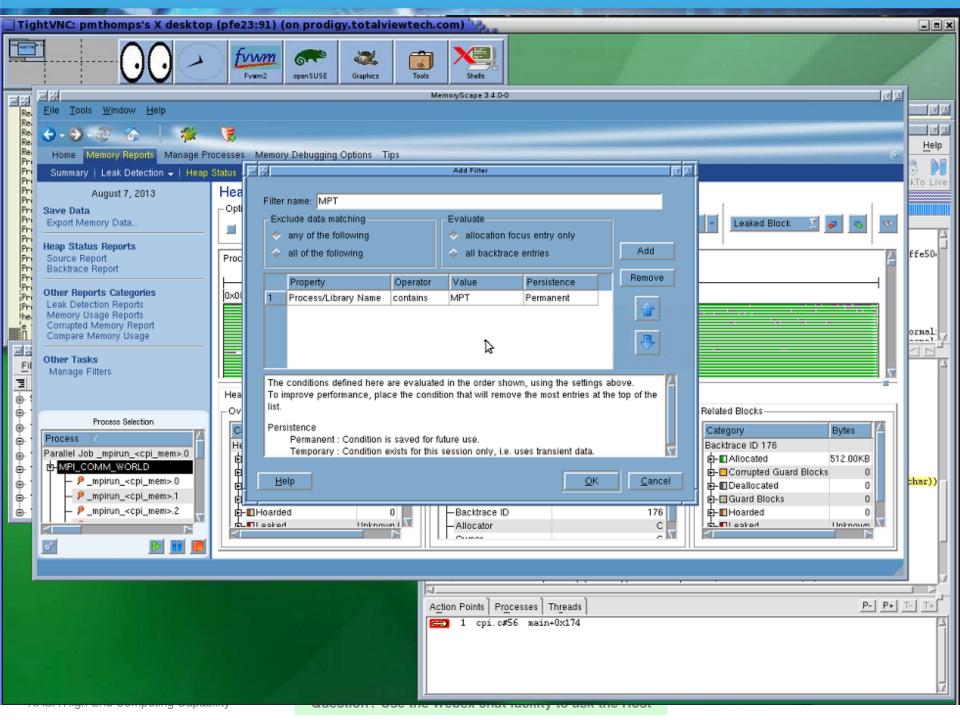


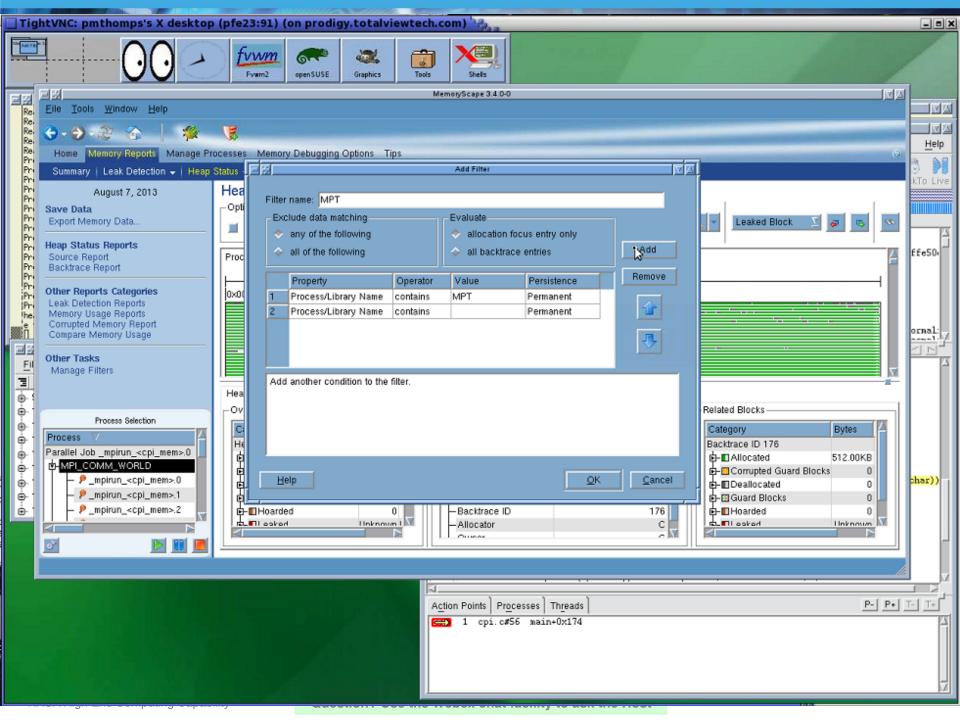


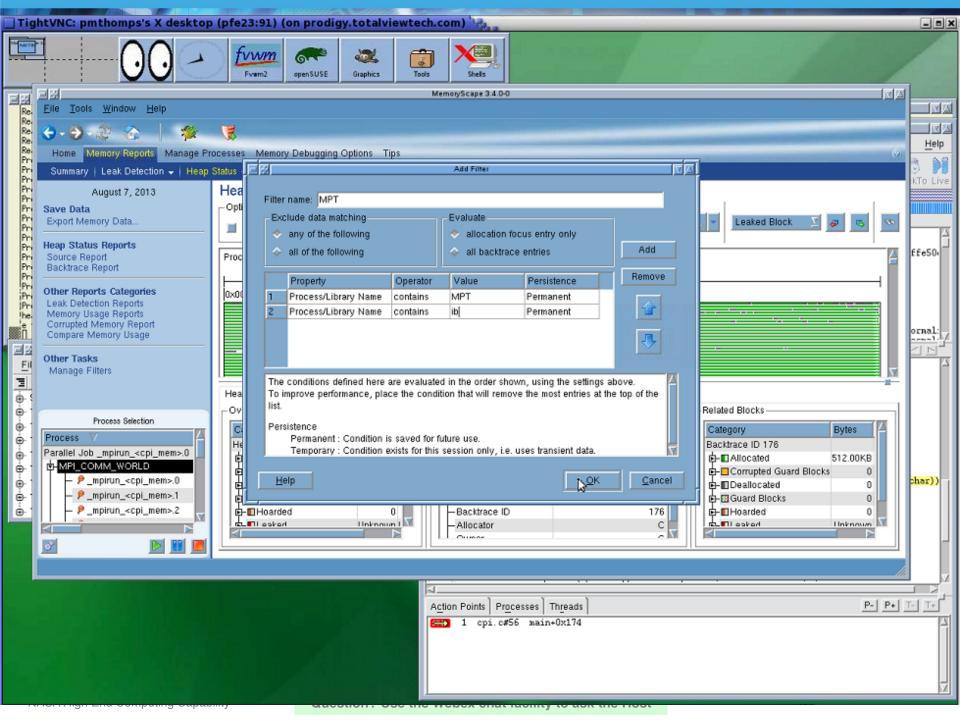


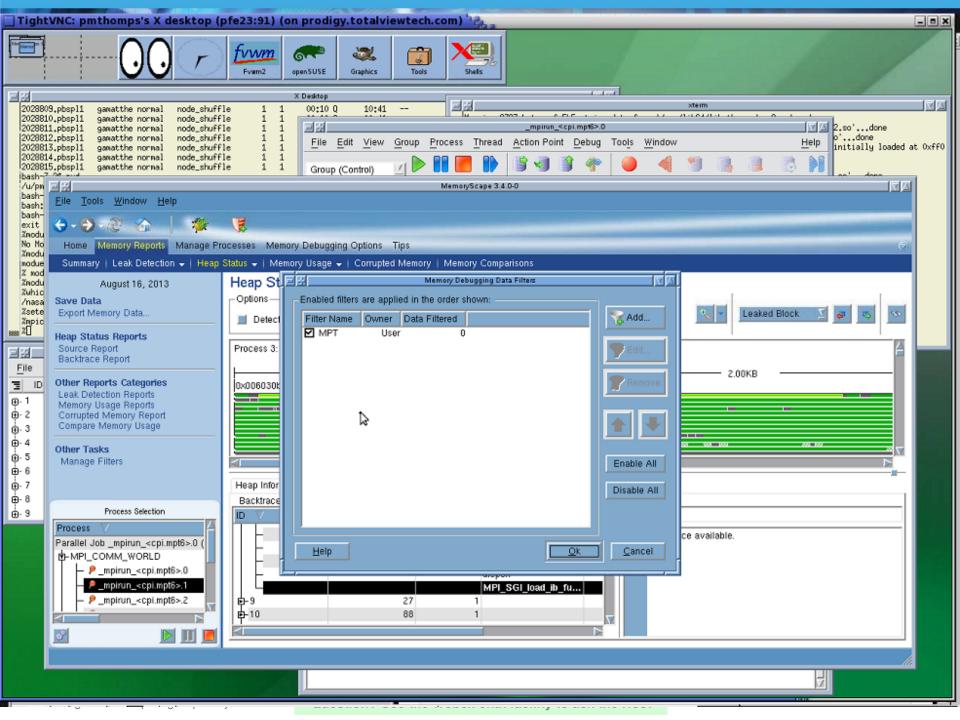


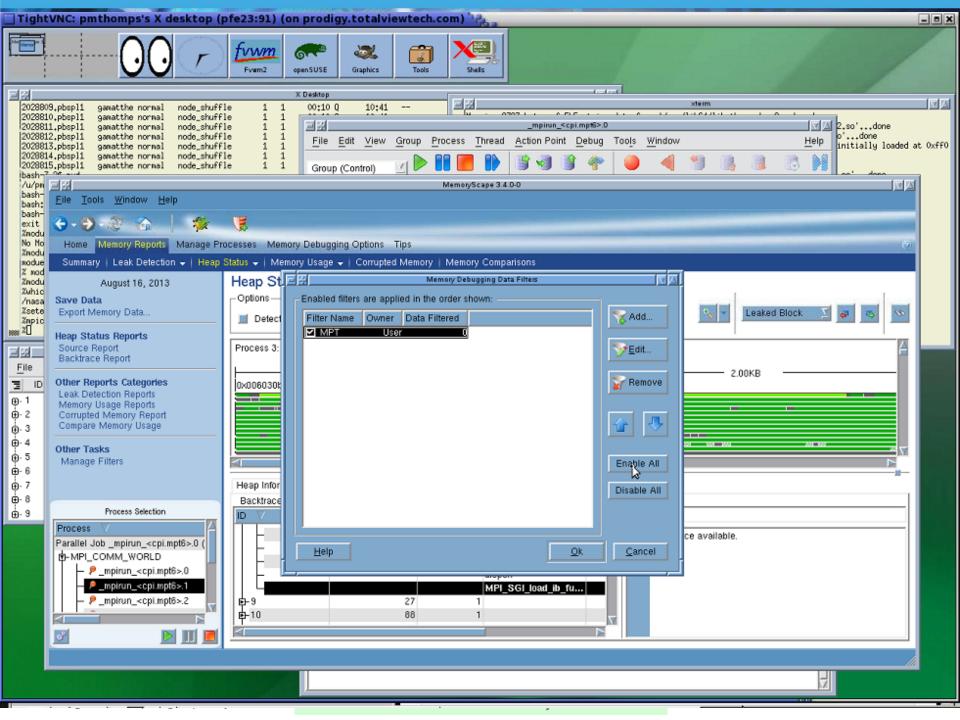


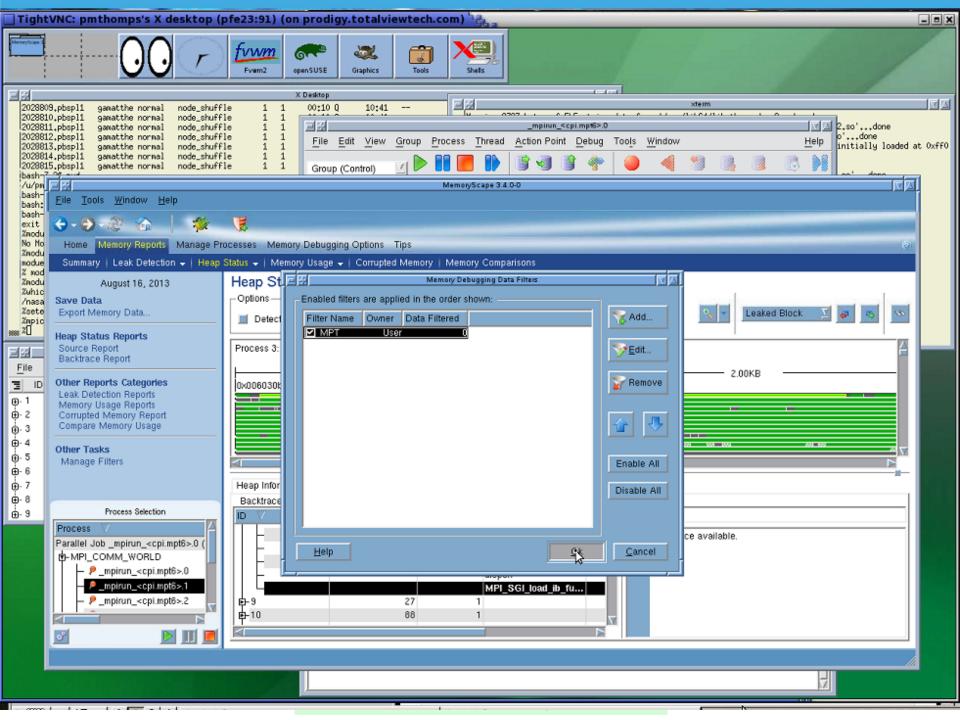


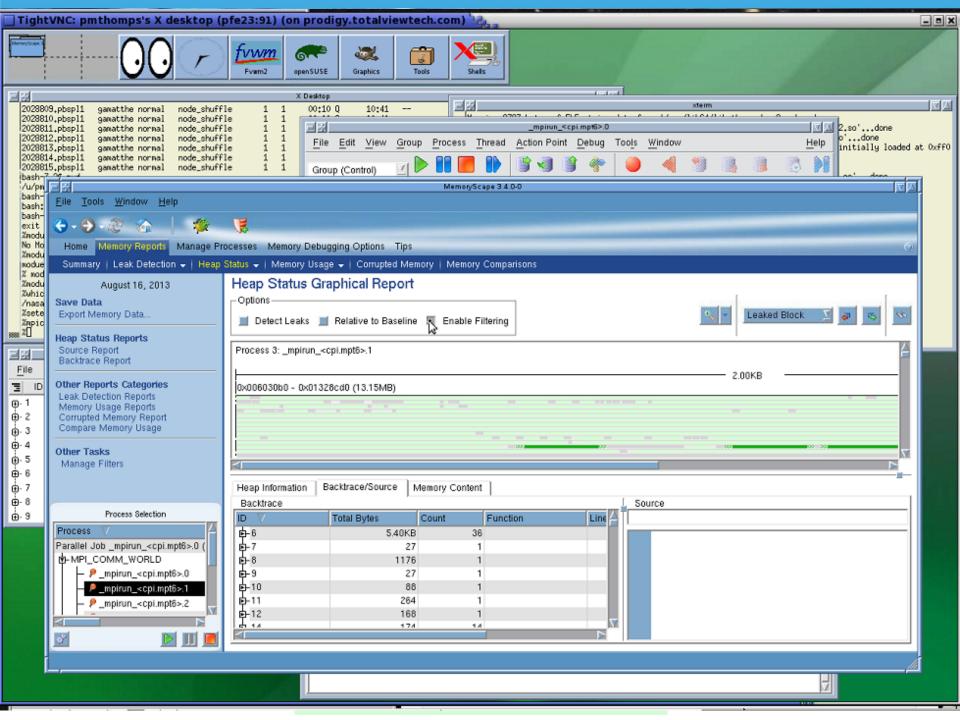


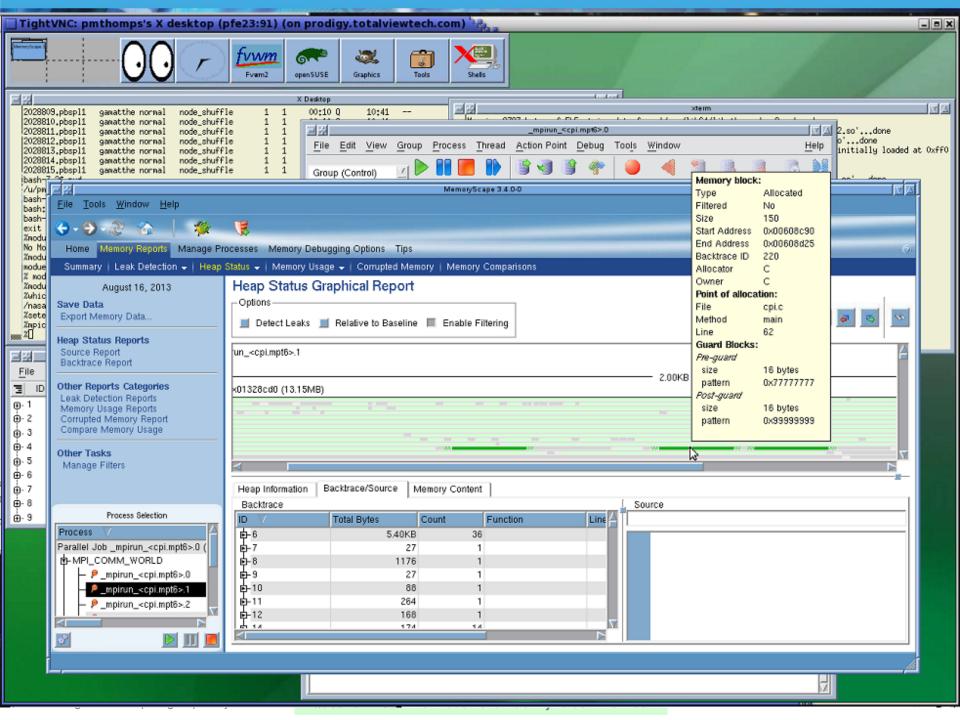


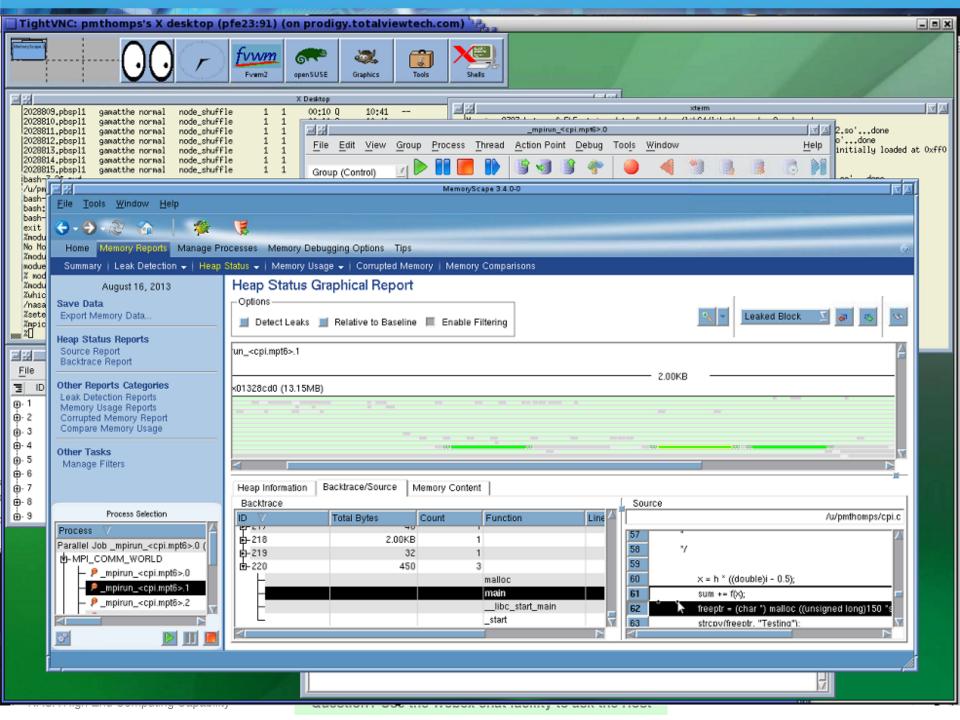


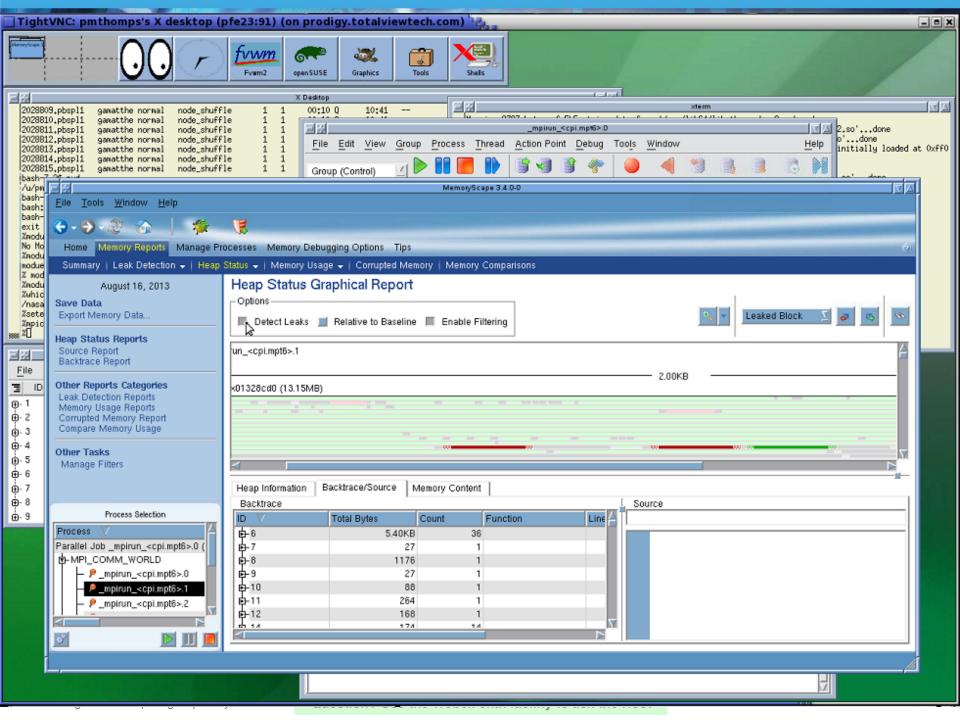












## **More Information**



## MemoryScape demonstration videos available on the Rogue Wave TotalView Products page

http://www.roguewave.com/products/totalview/resources/videos.aspx

